

# Contents

- 7 **Preface**
- 11 List of Figures and Plates
- 13 Abbreviations
- 15 **Introduction: Gerard Isaac Lieftinck**  
J.P. Gumbert
- 21 **Glossaries and Other Innovations in Carolingian  
Book Production**  
Rosamond McKitterick
- 79 **Biting, Kissing and the Treatment of Feet:  
The Transitional Script of the Long Twelfth Century**  
Erik Kwakkel
- 127 **The Place of Germany in the Twelfth-Century  
Renaissance: Books, Scriptoria and Libraries**  
Rodney Thomson
- 145 Bibliography
- 165 Notes on the Authors
- 169 Colour Plates
- 206 Graphs
- 209 Index of Manuscripts
- 219 General Index