Table of Contents

Foreword

	•
Preface	vii
1 Introduction	
1.1 The concept of cohesion	I
1.1.1 Text	I
I.I.2 Texture	2
I.I.3 Ties	3
1.1.4 Cohesion	4
1.2 Cohesion and linguistic structure	6
1.2.1 Texture and structure	6
1.2.2 Cohesion within the sentence?	7
1.2.3 Cohesion and discourse structure	10
1.2.4 Cohesion as a semantic relation	11
1.3 Cohesion and linguistic context	14
1.3.1 The domain of cohesive relations	14
1.3.2 Text and situation	19
1.3.3 Components of the context of situation, and register	21
1.3.4 The place of cohesion in the linguistic system	26
1.3.5 The meaning of cohesion	28
2 Reference	
2.1 Endophoric and exophoric reference	31
2.2 Types of reference	37
2.3 Personal reference	43
2.3.1 Semantic distinctions in the personal system	45
2.3.2 Speech roles and other roles	48

xii TABLE OF CONTENTS

2.3.3 Some special kinds of personal reference	52
2.3.3.1 Extended reference, and text reference	52
2.3.3.2 Generalized exophoric reference	53
2.3.4 Personal pronouns, possessive determiners and possessive pro-	
nouns	54
2.3.5 Cataphoric reference	56
2.4 Demonstrative reference	57
2.4.1 The selective nominal demonstratives: this, these, that, those	59
2.4.1.1 Near and not near: this/these versus that/those	60
2.4.1.2 Singular and plural: this/that versus these/those	62
2.4.1.3 Head and modifier: this, etc, as pronoun versus this, etc,	
plus following noun	62
2.4.1.4 Extended reference and reference to 'fact': this and that	66
2.4.1.5 Anaphoric and cataphoric demonstratives	68
2.4.2 The	70
2.4.3 Demonstrative adverbs	74
2.4.4 A final note on demonstratives	75
2.5 Comparative reference	70
2.5.1 General comparison	77
2.5.2 Particular comparison	80
2.5.3 A note on so, such and as	84
3 Substitution	
3.1 Substitution and ellipsis	88
3.1.1 Substitute and reference	88
3.1.2 Types of substitution	90
3.2 Nominal substitution	9:
3.2.1 The meaning of substitute one/ones	92
3.2.2 Conditions of use of the nominal substitute	9.
3.2.3 The word one other than as substitute	98
3.2.3.1 Personal pronoun one	98
3.2.3.2 Cardinal numeral one	98
3.2.3.3 Indefinite article one	100
	102
3.2.4 Summary of uses of one	104
3.2.5 Nominal substitute same	10
3.2.5.1 say the same	10
3.2.5.2 do the same	10
3.2.5.3 be the same	10

3.2.6 Difference between the same and one(s) as nominal substitutes	110
3.3 Verbal substitution	112
3.3.1 The meaning of the verbal substitute do	113
3.3.2 Conditions of use of the verbal substitute	117
3.3.3 The word do other than as substitute	123
3.3.3.1 Lexical verb do	124
3.3.3.2 General verb do	124
3.3.3.3 Pro-verb do	125
3.3.3.4 Verbal operator do	127
3.3.4 Summary of uses of do	128
3.4 Clausal substitution	130
3.4.1 Difference between clausal and other types of substitution	130
3.4.1.1 Substitution of reported clauses	131
3.4.1.2 Substitution of conditional clauses	134
3.4.1.3 Substitution of modalized clauses	134
3.4.2 Similarity among the types of clausal substitution	135
3.4.3 Some related patterns	137
3.4.3.1 Response forms	137
3.4.3.2 Other uses of so and not	138
3.4.4 Summary of uses of so	139
4 Ellipsis	
4.1 Ellipsis, substitution and reference	T 42
4.2 Nominal ellipsis	142
4.2.1 Ellipsis within the nominal group	147
4.2.2 Presupposition of nominal elements	147 150
4.2.3 Types of nominal ellipsis	
4.2.3.1 Specific deictics	153
4.2.3.2 Non-specific deictics	155 157
4.2.3.3 Post-deictics	159
4.2.3.4 Numeratives	161
4.2.3.5 Epithets	163
4.3 Verbal ellipsis	167
4.3.1 Ellipsis within the verbal group	167
4.3.2 Lexical ellipsis	170
4.3.3 Operator ellipsis	174
4.3.4 Presupposition of verbal group systems	176
4.3.4.1 Polarity	176
4.3.4.2 Finiteness and modality	190

TABLE OF CONTENTS xiii

XIV TABLE OF CONTENTS

4.3.4.3 Voice	18:
4.3.4.4 Tense	180
4.3.5 Summary of verbal ellipsis	19:
4.3.6 Verbal ellipsis and the clause	194
4.4 Clausal ellipsis	190
4.4.1 Modal and propositional	190
4.4.2 No ellipsis of single elements	20
4.4.3 Ellipsis in question-answer and other rejoinder sequences	200
4.4.3.1 Direct responses (1): yes/no questions	20
4.4.3.2 Direct responses (2): WH- questions	210
4.4.3.3 Indirect responses	21
4.4.3.4 A note on zeugma	21
4.4.3.5 Other rejoinders	21
4.4.4 Ellipsis in 'reporting-reported' sequences	21'
4.4.4.1 Indirect WH- questions	21
4.4.4.2 Indirect yes/no questions	21
4.4.4.3 Indirect statements	219
4.4.4.4 Ambiguity between indirect statements and indirect	
questions	220
4.4.4.5 Reports and facts in relation to clausal ellipsis	22
4.4.5 Clausal ellipsis and clause complexes	222
c Coming at	
5 Conjunction	
5.1 Conjunction and other cohesive relations	220
5.1.1 Structural equivalents of conjunctive relations	22'
5.1.2 Types of conjunctive expression	230
5.2 Some common conjunctive elements	233
5.2.1 The 'and' relation	233
5.2.2 Coordinate and and conjunctive and	23:
5.2.3 Other conjunctive elements: but, yet, so, and then	237
5.3 Types of conjunction	23
5.4 Additive	24
5.5 Adversative	250
5.6 Causal	250
5.7 Temporal	261
5.8 Other conjunctive items (continuatives)	26
5.8.1 now	26
5.8.2 of course	269
5.8.3 well	269
	20)

TABLE OF CONTENTS	xv
5.8.4 anyway	270
5.8.5 surely	270
5.8.6 after all	270
5.9 The cohesive function of intonation	271
6 Lexical cohesion	
6.1 The class of 'general nouns'	274
6.2 Types of reiteration	277
6.3 Lexical relations as cohesive patterns	282
6.4 Collocation	284
6.5 The general concept of lexical cohesion	288
7 The meaning of cohesion	
7.1 Text	293
7.1.1 Length of text	294
7.1.2 Definitiveness of the concept of text	294
7.1.3 Tight and loose texture	295
7.1.4 Imaginary texture	297
7.2 The general meaning of cohesion	298
7.3 The meaning of the different kinds of cohesion	303
7.3.1 General principles behind the different types	304
7.3.2 Reference	308
7.3.3 Substitution and ellipsis	314
7.3.4 Lexical cohesion: reiteration and collocation	318
7.3.5 Conjunction	320
7.3.6 Summary	322
7.4 Cohesion and the text	324
7.4.1 Texture within the sentence	325
7.4.2 The texture of discourse	326
7.4.3 The role of linguistic analysis	327
B The analysis of cohesion	
3.1 General principles	329
3.2 Summary of cohesion, and coding scheme	333
3.3 Sample texts	340
Bibliography	357
Index	367