## TABLE OF CONTENTS

A	KNOWLEDGEMENT	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	LX
A	BBREVIATIONS														X
Bı	BLIOGRAPHY														XIII
CF	IAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION			•											1
1.	Significance of Aphrahat														1
	Aphrahat's person														2
	Aphrahat's location .														3
	Aphrahat's ministry .														3
2.	Demonstrations														5
	Historical setting														5
	Structure														5
3.	Audience														7
	Aphrahat's audience .														7
	Aphrahat's Jewish comm														8
	The Jews and the Parthia		•												9
	The Jews and the Sassani														10
	Aphrahat's Christian com														12
	The Christians and the Pa														13
	The Christians and the Sa														16
4.	Terms					_						•	•	•	18
	10,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	10
CF	IAPTER 2: On CIRCUMCISIO	N													21
1.	Circumcision														21
	Circumcision in Judaism														22
	Circumcision in Christian														25
	Circumcision in Zoroastri														27
2.	Aphrahat's Demonstration	ns													28
	Content of the demonstra														28
	Outline of the argument														31
	Circumcision according t	0 /	\pl	ırah	at										34
3.	Comparison of Aphrahat														35
	Agreement														35
	Disagreement by omissio														36

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Aphrahat												36
	Babylonian Talmud												38
	Disagreement by confrontation												39
4.	Conclusion												44
CF	IAPTER 3: On Prayer												47
1.	Prayer												47
	Prayer in Judaism												47
	Prayer in Christianity												51
	Prayer in Zoroastrianism												53
2.	Aphrahat's Demonstrations .						_						54
	Content of the demonstration					•	Ĭ.						54
	Outline of the argument	•	i	•	•	•	·	•	•	•	•		59
	Prayer according to Aphrahat	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		64
3	Comparison of Aphrahat and the												66
٥.	Agreement											•	66
	Disagreement by omission .	•	•	•								•	70
	Aphrahat												70
	Babylonian Talmud												71
	Disagreement by confrontation												74
1													
4.	Conclusion	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	٠	٠	•	79
CH	APTER 4: On Avoiding of Cert	ΊΑΙ	n F	00	DS								81
1.	Kashrut												81
	Kashrut in Judaism												81
	Kashrut in Christianity												83
	Kashrut in Zoroastrianism .												84
2.	Aphrahat's Demonstrations .												85
	Content of the demonstration											•	85
	Outline of the argument												88
	Kasher Laws according to Aphr											-	91
3.	Comparison of Aphrahat and the												92
٠.	Agreement												92
	Disagreement by omission .												92
	Aphrahat												92
	Babylonian Talmud	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	92
	Disagreement by confrontation	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	٠	٠	٠	93 95
1	Conclusion	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	
٠.	Conclusion	٠	•										101

TABLE	OF C	ON'	EN	rs						175
CHAPTER 5: ON PASSOVER SACRIFI	CE									103
1. Passover										103
Passover in Judaism										103
Passover in Christianity										106
2. Aphrahat's Demonstrations .										109
Content of the demonstration										109
Outline of the argument										112
Passover sacrifice according to										115
3. Comparison of Aphrahat and t										116
Agreement										116
Disagreement by omission .										117
Aphrahat										117
Babylonian Talmud										120
Disagreement by confrontation										123
4. Conclusion										129
CHAPTER 6: ON FASTING										133
1. Asceticism										133
Asceticism in Judaism										133
Asceticism in Christianity .			•							135
Asceticism in Zoroastrianism										136
2. Aphrahat's Demonstrations.										138
Content of the demonstration										138
Outline of the argument										141
Fasting according to Aphrahat										143
3. Comparison of Aphrahat and t										146
Agreement										146
Disagreement by omission .										148
Aphrahat										148
Babylonian Talmud										148
Disagreement by confrontation										150
4. Conclusion										154
CHAPTER 7: CONCLUSION	•			•	•	•	•	•	•	157
1. Primary conclusions										157
Agreement										158
Disagreement by omission .										159
Disagreement by confrontation	١.									160