Contents

Pref	ace: how to use this book	IX
1	Introduction - linguistic and other approaches to language	1
1.1	Orientation	1
1.2	Demonstration/discussion	8
1.3	Problems and challenges	13
1.4	Practice	17
2	Phonetics and phonology - the sounds of speech	21
2.1	Orientation	21
	2.1.1 Sounds and letters: the need for a phonetic alphabet2.1.2 Sounds as sounds, and sounds as elements of linguistic	21
	systems: from phonetics to phonology	23
	2.1.3 Stress, pitch, intonation – phonetics and phonology	
	beyond the individual sound	28
2.2	Demonstration/discussion	30
2.3	Problems and challenges	34
2.4	Practice	37
3	Morphology and word-formation – the structure of the word	39
3.1	Orientation	39
	3.1.1 Free and bound morphemes	39
	3.1.2 Lexical and grammatical morphemes	43
3.2	Demonstration/discussion: The major word formation strategies	
	of present-day English	44
3.3	Problems and challenges	50
3.4	Practice	54
4	Syntax I/general principles – the structure of the clause	57
4.1	Orientation	57
	4.1.1 Words, phrases, clauses and sentences	57
	4.1.2 Form categories and their grammatical functions	61
4.2	Demonstration/discussion	63
-	4.2.1 Basic strategies for the expression of grammatical relations	63
	4.2.2 Typological classification of languages	67
4.3	Problems and challenges	68
4.4	Practice	71

CONTENTS

5	Syntax II/the fundamentals of English grammar	73
5.1	Orientation	73
	5.1.1 Parts of speech	73
	5.1.2 Phrases	75
	5.1.3 The seven basic clause patterns	77
5.2	Demonstration/discussion	79
5.3	Problems and challenges	81
5.4	Practice	85
6	Semantics and lexicology – the meaning of words	89
6.1	Orientation	89
6.2	Demonstration/discussion	94
6.3	Problems and challenges	99
6.4	Practice	104
7	Pragmatics and discourse analysis	109
7.1	Orientation	109
7.2	Demonstration/discussion	119
7.3	Problems and challenges	121
7.4	Practice	125
, . <u>.</u>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	120
8	Applied linguistics, language teaching and translation studies	127
8.1	Orientation	127
8.2	Demonstration/discussion	128
8.3	Problems and challenges	134
8.4	Practice	138
0.1		
9	A pluricentric language – standard Englishes around the world	141
9.1	Orientation	141
9.2	Demonstration/discussion	145
9.3	Problems and challenges	151
9.4	Practice	157
10	Dialectology – regional variation in English	159
10.1	Orientation	159
10.2	Demonstration/discussion	160
	Problems and challenges	165
	Practice	167
11	Language in the city - social and ethnic variation,	
	multilingualism	171
11.1	Orientation	171
11.2	Demonstration/discussion	172

Contents

11.3	Problems and challenges	176
	Practice	183
12	Language change and the history of English	187
12.1	Orientation	187
	12.1.1 Old English period (c. 500 – c. 1100)	190
	12.1.2 Middle English period (c. 1100 – c. 1500)	192
	12.1.3 Early Modern English period (c. 1500 – c. 1750)	193
	12.1.4 Modern English period (since c. 1750)	195
12.2	Demonstration/discussion	195
12.3	Problems and challenges	199
12.4	Practice	203
13	Past masters, current trends – theorising linguistics for students	
	of English	207
13.1	Orientation	207
13.2	Demonstration/discussion	208
13.3	Problems and challenges	217
13.4	Practice	220
14	Linguistics and the public – language myths, language politics,	
	language planning and language rights	223
14.1	Orientation	223
14.2	Demonstration/discussion	227
14.3	Problems and challenges	229
14.4	Practice	237
Glo	ssary	241
т ј		250