

# CONTENTS

<i>List of figures</i>	page xii
<i>List of tables</i>	xiii

## CHAPTER I

### European trade policy, 1815-1914 1

By PAUL BAIROCH, Professor of Economic History, University of Geneva  
*Translated by Susan Burke*

I	General introduction	1
II	The movement towards liberalism in the United Kingdom, 1815-46	4
III	The influence of British liberalism, 1846-60	23
IV	The phase of European free trade, 1860-79	36
V	The return to protectionism on the continent, 1879-92	51
VI	The strengthening of protectionism in continental Europe and the continuation of liberalism in Great Britain, 1892-1914	69
VII	Protectionism and the development of institutions for the promotion of foreign trade	94
VIII	Colonial trade policies	103
IX	Labour movements and trade policies	127
X	Trade policies of the rest of the world	137

## CHAPTER II

### Commercial policy between the wars 161

By CHARLES P. KINDLEBERGER, Ford International Professor of Economics, Emeritus, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and Visiting Sachar Professor of Economics, Brandeis University

I	War and post-war reconstruction	161
II	Normalization of world trade	166
III	The disintegration of world trade	170

IV	The disintegration of the world economy	188
V	World trading systems	190

## CHAPTER III

	International financial policy and the gold standard, 1870-1914	197
--	--	-----

By A. G. FORD, Professor of Economics, University of Warwick

I	Introduction	197
II	Basic gold standard elements	197
III	Institutional arrangements	201
IV	Mechanisms of adjustment	206
V	Behaviour of monetary authorities	215
VI	Stabilizing elements and British experience	226
VII	Experiences elsewhere - France, Germany, Canada, and Argentina	235
VIII	Conclusions	248

## CHAPTER IV

	The gold standard and national financial policies, 1913-39	250
--	---	-----

By D. E. MOGGRIDGE, Professor of Economics, University of Toronto

I	The war	250
II	Reconstruction	257
III	The operation of the reconstructed system	278
IV	The slump	295
V	Disintegration	298

## CHAPTER V

	Taxation and public finance: Britain, France, and Germany	315
--	--	-----

By D. E. SCHREMMER, Professor of Economic and Social History, University of Heidelberg, and Director, Institute of Social and Economic History, Heidelberg

*Translated by Walter Stern*

I	Tax system and national budget in Britain	315
II	Tax system and national budget in France	364
III	Tax system and state budget in Prussia	407
IV	The fiscal economy of the German Reich and the relationship between Reich and member states	464

## CHAPTER VI

State policy toward labour and labour organizations,  
1830-1939: Anglo-American union movements 495

By JOHN H. M. LASLETT, Professor of History, University of California, Los Angeles

I	Introduction	495
II	The character of the labour force	498
III	First efforts at organization	501
IV	Developments in the American South and West	505
V	Utopian socialism and other reform movements	509
VI	The growth of craft unionism on both sides of the Atlantic	512
VII	Trade unions and the role of the state	516
VIII	Socialism and syndicalism: the Socialist Party of America, the Labour Party, and the Industrial Workers of the World	520
IX	The First World War and the 1920s	527
X	The great depression, the New Deal, and British consolidation	535
XI	Conclusions	543

## CHAPTER VII

## Labour and the state on the continent, 1800-1939 549

By G. V. RIMLINGER, Professor of Economics, Rice University

I	Introduction	549
II	Labour in early industrialization	550
III	Struggles over principles and ideologies	562
IV	Advanced industrialization	580
V	Developments in other countries	595

## CHAPTER VIII

## British public policy, 1776-1939 607

By S. G. CHECKLAND, late Professor Emeritus of Economic History, University of Glasgow

I	The four transitions	607
II	Policy, industrialization, and war, 1776-1815	607

III	Assimilating the industrial revolution, 1815-51	612
IV	The Victorian apogée, 1851-74	616
V	The challenge of maturity, 1874-1914	619
VI	War and the troubled peace, 1914-39	628
VII	The policy pattern in 1939	638

## CHAPTER IX

American economic policy, 1865-1939 641

By WILLIAM LETWIN, Professor of Political Science, London School of  
Economics and Political Science

I	The general character of American economic policy	641
II	Branches of American economic policy	653
III	Conclusion	689

## CHAPTER X

Economic and social policy in France 691

By T. KEMP, former Reader in Economic History, University of Hull

I	Introduction	691
II	The legacy of the old regime	693
III	Economic and social policy in the revolutionary decade	698
IV	The Napoleonic imprint	706
V	Liberalism, protection, and state intervention, 1815-50	711
VI	State intervention and free trade under the Second Empire	718
VII	The apogée of economic liberalism, 1870-1914	726
VIII	War, instability, and crisis, 1914-39	738

## CHAPTER XI

German economic and social policy, 1815-1939 752

By VOLKER HENTSCHEL, Professor of Economics, University of Mainz  
*Translated by Walter Stern*

I	Introduction: principles of economic structure, theory, and policy in Germany, 1815-1939	752
II	Economic and social policy in the states of the German Federation	756

III	Economic and social policy during the Empire and the Weimar Republic until 1930	773
IV	Economic and social policy during the crisis of 1930-3	801
V	Economic and social policy during the Third Reich: continuities and new beginnings	806

## CHAPTER XII

	Economic policy and economic development in Austria-Hungary, 1867-1913	814
--	--	-----

By SCOTT M. EDDIE, Professor of Economics, University of Toronto

I	Introduction	814
II	Trade and tariff policy	824
III	Financial policy	844
IV	Agricultural policy	858
V	Industrial promotion	865
VI	Railway policy	876
VII	Summary and speculations	882

## CHAPTER XIII

	East-central and south-east Europe, 1919-39	887
--	---	-----

By ALICE TEICHOVA, Emeritus Professor of Economic History, University of East Anglia

I	Introduction	887
II	State policies: continuity and discontinuity	893
III	Land reforms	897
IV	Promotion of investment and industry	904
V	The quest for capital	911
VI	The quest for credits	927
VII	The quest for markets	939
VIII	Economic and social policies and infrastructures	962
IX	Conclusion	982

## CHAPTER XIV

	Economic and social policy in the USSR, 1917-41	984
--	---	-----

By R. W. DAVIES, Professor of Soviet Economic Studies, Centre for Russian and East European Studies, University of Birmingham

I	The background: objectives and environment	984
II	First steps to socialism, November 1917-March 1918	990

III	The attempt to consolidate, March–April 1918	994
IV	War Communism, 1918–19	995
V	The false start, 1920	1004
VI	The introduction of the New Economic Policy, 1921–4	1008
VII	Planning and the market, 1921–6	1015
VIII	The grain crisis, 1927–8	1024
IX	Forced industrialization, 1928–41	1026
X	Soviet socialism in perspective	1044

## CHAPTER XV

Economic and social policy in Sweden,  
1850–1939 1048

By LENNART JORBERG, Professor of Economic History, University of Lund, and  
OLLE KRANZ, Professor of Economic History, University of Lund  
*Translated by Paul Britten Austin*

I	Introduction	1048
II	Economic growth and fluctuations	1049
III	Pre-1870	1054
IV	1870–90	1059
V	1900–30	1066
VI	Post-1930	1087
VII	Concluding remarks	1103

## CHAPTER XVI

Aspects of economic and social policy in Japan,  
1868–1945 1106

By SEYMOUR A. BROADBRIDGE, Professorial Research Associate, Japan Research  
Centre, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London

I	Introduction	1106
II	Economic modernization, 1868–1914	1107
III	Foreign economic relations and their consequences, 1896–1914	1115
IV	Social policy	1122
V	The First World War and its aftermath, 1914–32	1127
VI	Economic policy, 1932–45: the struggle for power	1136
VII	Conclusion and epilogue	1144

*Bibliographies*

Chapter I, p. 1146; Chapter II, p. 1153; Chapter III, p. 1156; Chapter IV, p. 1158; Chapter V, p. 1165; Chapter VI, p. 1176; Chapter VII, p. 1181; Chapter VIII, p. 1187; Chapter IX, p. 1188; Chapter X, p. 1191; Chapter XIII, p. 1196; Chapter XIV, p. 1199; Chapter XV, p. 1204; Chapter XVI, p. 1207.

*Index*

1211