## Contents

Introduction	9
1 Musico-Poetic Intermediality	53
1.1 Terminology, Theories, and State of Research	
1.2 Intermedial Approaches to Amy Lowell's Poetry	
1.2.1 Imagine Media! (Inter)Medial Conceptualization	
1.2.2 Music Into Text: Intermedial Translation	
1.2.3 Dissolving Media: Modal Intersections	
1.3 Intermedial Perspectives: Amy Lowell Revisited	
2 Music Abstracted: A Romantic Ideal of Music in A Dome of	
Many-Coloured Glass	85
2.1 Harmony and the Ideal of Unity	
2.2 Beating Eternity: Time and Metaphysics	
2.3 Lowell's Songbirds: Nature as Creative Inspiration	107
3 The Silence Almost is a Sound: Sonic Representation from	
Synesthesia to Noise	117
3.1 Synesthesia or Intersensoriality?	
3.2 How Still it is! The Absence of Sound	
3.3 The Restlessness of an Incongruous Century: Silencing the Noises	
of Modernity	138
3.4 Noctumal Silence	150
4 The Music of Imagism	
4.1 Impressionism, Haiku, and the Superimposition of Images	160
4.2 A Constant Modulation of Values: Free Verse and Musical Rhyth	m 166
4.3 The Image of (Musical) Impressionism	186
5 Polyphonic Prose and the Allegory of War	191
5.1 Intrusion and Confusion: War Pictures	208
5.2 The Complexities of Human Contact: Can Grande's Castle	217
5.2.1 Identity and Synthesis	221
5.2.2 Time and Space	
5.2.3 Chaos and Structure	234



6 Translating Music, Translating Culture: Lowell's Grotesque	
(and) Primitivism	241
6.1 Amy Lowell and the Grotesque	
6.2 From Eccentricity to Melancholy: Pierrot Lunaire turns Gothic	252
6.3 After Hearing a Waltz by Bartók	262
6.4 Amy Lowell's Peasant Dance: Translating Stravinsky's Primitivism	280
6.5 Intermedial Translation as Cultural Translation	294
7 Music as a Cultural Signifier	. 297
7.1 The Value of Music: Negotiating Cultural Validity	
7.2 Music, Gender, and Sexual Desire	
Conclusion	. 331
Bibliography	337
Archival Documents	
Index	357