CONTENTS

	PREFACE	vii
	LIST OF MAPS	xvii
	NOTE ON DATES, SPELLING AND MEASURES	xix
	PART ONE	
	EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY RUSSIA	
ı.	POLITICAL AND SOCIAL FORCES	
	The Growth of the Russian State	1
	Autocracy and Nobility	10
	The People	21
	The Church	29
	Education, Ideas, and Culture	35
II.	RUSSIA AS A GREAT POWER	
	Foreign Policy after Peter	41
	Regions and Peoples of Russia	51
	The Caucasus and Transcaucasia	57
	The Reign of Paul I	62
	PART TWO	
	THE ALEXANDRINE AGE	
T11	REFORM AND RESISTANCE	
	The Unofficial Committee	69
	Foreign Policy, 1801–1807	83
	The Rise and Fall of Speransky	96
	Alexander and Napoleon, 1807-1812	113
IV.	WAR AND PEACE	
- • •	The War of 1812	127
	The Liberation of Europe	142
		1
٧.	THE AFTERMATH The Age of Arakcheyev	
	Education and Ideas	153 164
	The Kingdom of Poland	172
	The Concert of Europe	174
	The Decembrists	183

VI. GOVERNMENT The Ruler

PART THREE THE GENDARME OF EUROPE

199

	Central Government	202
	The Administration	208
	Religious Policy	214
	Education	218
VII.	SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT	
	The Problem of Serfdom	227
	The Peasants	230
	The Government and the Peasants	234
	The Nobility	239
	The Urban Classes	241
	Economic Policy	245
vIII.	IDEAS AND MOVEMENTS	
	Literature and Censorship	250
	Westernizers and Slavophils	256
	Russian Nationalism and Pan-Slavism	267
	The Last Years	274
ıx.	FOREIGN RELATIONS	280
	The War with Poland	281
	Expansion in Asia	289
	The War with Turkey and Greek Independence	297
	Egypt, Turkey, and the Straits	302
	The European Revolutions	311
	The Sick Man of Europe	316
	The Crimean War	319
	PART FOUR	
	THE TSAR LIBERATOR	
x.	THE GREAT REFORMS	
	The Emperor	332
	The Decision to abolish Serfdom	334
	The Machinery of the Reform	337
	The Emancipation	341

	CONTENTS	x v
	Regional Self-Government	348
	Judicial Reform	354
	Education	357
	Political Movements	361
	The Polish Rebellion	370
47 V	EDON DISTRICT AND DO 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10	0.
AI,	FROM DISENCHANTMENT TO ASSASSINATION Government and Administration	0
	Culture	378
	Rural Society after Emancipation	390
	Industry, Trade, and Finance	393
	The Nationalities	404
	The Revolutionary Movement	409 418
	The revolutionary masterial	410
XII.	FOREIGN POLICY	
	Russia and the Powers, 1856-1870	430
	Expansion in Asia	438
	Pan-Slavism and the Balkans, 1875-1878	445
	PART FIVE	
	THE AGE OF COUNTER-REFORM	
XIII.	GOVERNMENT	
	Men and Measures	461
	Education and Culture	474
	Russification	485
		1-3
XIV.	SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT	_
	Agriculture	506
	The National Economy	517
	Social Classes	534
xv.	POLITICAL MOVEMENTS	
	The New Reign	547
	Marxism	550
	Liberalism	553
	The Socialist Revolutionaries	55 7
	Political Parties in Action	560
		•
XVI.	FOREIGN POLICY The Franco-Russian Alliance	-c
	The Franco-Russian Alliance The Far East	567
	THE PAI East	579

CONTENTS

PART SIX

	FROM REVOLUTION TO REVOLUTION	
xvII.	THE DAYS OF LIBERTY	
	The Revolution of 1905	598
	The Nationalist Movements	607
	The First and Second Dumas	613
xviii.	THE AGE OF STOLYPIN	
	Semi-Constitutional Politics	628
	Economic Development	649
	Nationalism	663
xıx.	FOREIGN POLICY	
	Russia, France, and Germany	677
	Russia and Britain	679
	Russia, Japan, and America	682
	Russia, Germany, and Sweden	684
	Russia, Austria, and the Slavs	686
	The Balkans and the Great Powers, 1908-1914	689
xx.	THE END OF THE MONARCHY	
	The First World War	698
	The February Revolution	723
	CONCLUSIONS	728

BIBLIOGRAPHY

INDEX

743

783