Contents

Preface *page* ix

1 From particles to fields **1**
1.1 Classical harmonic chain: phonons 3
1.2 Functional analysis and variational principles 11
1.3 Maxwell's equations as a variational principle 15
1.4 Quantum chain 19
1.5 Quantum electrodynamics 24
1.6 Noether's theorem 30
1.7 Summary and outlook 34
1.8 Problems 35

2 Second quantization **39**
2.1 Introduction to second quantization 40
2.2 Applications of second quantization 50
2.3 Summary and outlook 83
2.4 Problems 83

3 Feynman path integral **95**
3.1 The path integral: general formalism 95
3.2 Construction of the path integral 97
3.3 Applications of the Feynman path integral 112
3.4 Problems 146
3.5 Problems 146

4 Functional field integral **156**
4.1 Construction of the many-body path integral 158
4.2 Field integral for the quantum partition function 165
4.3 Field theoretical bosonization: a case study 173
4.4 Summary and outlook 181
4.5 Problems 181

5 Perturbation theory **193**

5.1 General structures and low-order expansions 194
5.2 Ground state energy of the interacting electron gas 208
5.3 Infinite-order expansions 223
5.4 Summary and outlook 232
5.5 Problems 233

6 Broken symmetry and collective phenomena 242
6.1 Mean-field theory 243
6.2 Plasma theory of the interacting electron gas 243
6.3 Bose–Einstein condensation and superfluidity 251
6.4 Superconductivity 265
6.5 Field theory of the disordered electron gas 301
6.6 Summary and outlook 329
6.7 Problems 331

7 Response functions 360
7.1 Crash course in modern experimental techniques 360
7.2 Linear response theory 368
7.3 Analytic structure of correlation functions 372
7.4 Electromagnetic linear response 389
7.5 Summary and outlook 399
7.6 Problems 400

8 The renormalization group 409
8.1 The one-dimensional Ising model 412
8.2 Dissipative quantum tunneling 422
8.3 Renormalization group: general theory 429
8.4 RG analysis of the ferromagnetic transition 444
8.5 RG analysis of the nonlinear σ-model 456
8.6 Berezinskii–Kosterlitz–Thouless transition 463
8.7 Summary and outlook 474
8.8 Problems 475

9 Topology 496
9.1 Example: particle on a ring 497
9.2 Homotopy 502
9.3 θ-0terms 505
9.4 Wess–Zumino terms 536
9.5 Chern–Simons terms 569
9.6 Summary and outlook 588
9.7 Problems 588

10 Nonequilibrium (classical) 602
10.1 Fundamental questions of (nonequilibrium) statistical mechanics 607
10.2 Langevin theory 609

10.3 Boltzmann kinetic theory 623
10.4 Stochastic processes 632
10.5 Field theory I: zero dimensional theories 643
10.6 Field theory II: higher dimensions 654
10.7 Field theory III: applications 665
10.8 Summary and Outlook 684
10.9 Problems 684

11 Nonequilibrium (quantum) 693
11.1 Prelude: Quantum master equation 695
11.2 Keldysh formalism: basics 700
11.3 Particle coupled to an environment 716
11.4 Fermion Keldysh theory (a list of changes) 720
11.5 Kinetic equation 723
11.6 A mesoscopic application 729
11.7 Full counting statistics 745
11.8 Summary and outlook 753
11.9 Problems 753
Index 766