

# CONTENTS

Preface	ix
Abbreviations	xi
INTRODUCTION	I
TEXT AND TRANSLATION	
A INTRODUCTORY SOPHISMS	
1 Every proposition is affirmative, therefore no proposition is negative.	39
2 No proposition is negative, therefore some proposition is negative	45
3 Every man is running, therefore a donkey is running.	49
4 I say that a man is a donkey.	51
5 Whatever Socrates is hearing Plato is saying.	55
6 It is true to say that a man is an animal.	57
B ALETHIC PARADOXES	
7 Every proposition is false.	61
8 What Plato is saying is false.	73
9 What Socrates is saying is true.	79
10 There are the same number of true and false propositions.	85
11 What I am saying is false.	87
12 God exists and some conjunction is false.	91
C EPISTEMIC PARADOXES	
13 Socrates knows the proposition written on the wall to be doubtful to him.	93
14 Either Socrates is sitting or the disjunction written on the wall is doubtful to Plato.	101
15 Someone is doubting a proposition.	107
D PRAGMATIC PARADOXES	
16 You are going to answer in the negative.	115
17 You are going to throw me into the water.	119
18 Socrates wants to eat.	123
19 Socrates is cursing Plato.	125
20 Socrates wishes Plato harm.	127

NOTES ON TEXT AND TRANSLATION	131
COMMENTARY	
Sophism 1	141
Sophism 2	147
Sophism 3	149
Sophism 4	152
Sophism 5	156
Sophism 6	157
Sophism 7	161
Sophism 8	173
Sophism 9	180
Sophism 10	183
Sophism 11	185
Sophism 12	188
Sophism 13	189
Sophism 14	200
Sophism 15	206
Sophism 16	215
Sophism 17	218
Sophism 18	223
Sophism 19	225
Sophism 20	227
References	229
Index	231