
Contents

List of Contributors	vii
Preface	ix
List of Abbreviations	xiv
1 The Germanic Languages	1
Carol Henriksen and Johan van der Auwera	
2 Gothic and the Reconstruction of Proto-Germanic	19
Winfred P. Lehmann	
3 Old and Middle Scandinavian	38
Jan Terje Faarlund	
4 Old and Middle Continental West Germanic	72
Marijke J. van der Wal and Aad Quak	
5 Old and Middle English	110
Ans van Kemenade	
6 Icelandic	142
Höskuldur Thráinsson	
7 Faroese	190
Michael P. Barnes with Eivind Weyhe	
8 Norwegian	219
John Ole Askedal	
9 Swedish	271
Erik Andersson	
10 Danish	313
Hartmut Haberland	
11 German	349
Peter Eisenberg	

12 Yiddish	388
Neil G. Jacobs, Ellen F. Prince and Johan van der Auwera	
13 Pennsylvania German	420
Silke Van Ness	
14 Dutch	439
Georges De Schutter	
15 Afrikaans	478
Bruce Donaldson	
16 Frisian	505
Jarich Hoekstra and Peter Meijes Tiersma	
17 English	532
Ekkehard König	
18 Germanic Creoles	566
Suzanne Romaine	
Index	604