## Contents

List of maps		Xi
Acknowledgements		xiii
Li	List of abbreviations	
Note		xvii
In	troduction	1
	City-states and colonies in the 'Greek world'	1
	Myth and fact	3
	Territory	6
	The 'Spartan Mediterranean'	7
	Scholarship and sources	11
I	The 'colony of the Dorians' and the Return of the	
	Herakleidai	15
	The Lakonian land genealogies	19
	A charter myth for Sparta: the Return of Tyndareos	22
	The Homeric lords of the land	26
	A charter myth for Sparta and the Dorian Peloponnese: the Return of	
	the Herakleidai	33 43
	History, the Dorian invasion, and the Return of the Herakleidai	43
2	The Homeric king of Sparta: Menelaos in a Spartan	
	Mediterranean	46
	Menelaos in Sparta	47
	Menelaos in Libva	48
	Menelaos in the west	57
	Endnote: the cult of the Antenoridai	64
3	Spartan colonization in the Aegean and the Peloponnese	67
	An Aegean mother city?	67
	The Aegean colonies	73
	Short-distance colonization in the Peloponnese	83
	Theras and Kadmos the Phoenician	89
	Place-names and attitudes	95
	Myth and genealogy	98 106
	Thera's archagetas	111
	Amyklai and Spartan colonization	113
	Endnote: basileia at Thera	
		:

## x List of contents

4	Taras: native hostility, territorial possession, and a	
-	new-ancient past	115
	Colonists as a 'plague to the natives'	115
	Ashes in the market-place: the challenge of territorial possession Historical autonomy and national youthfulness: historical versus	127
	mythical founders	133
	Taras' foundation story: uses and abuses	139
5	Foundation and territory: the cults of Apollo Karneios and	
	Zeus Ammon	143
	A chain of foundations	143
	Apollo Karneios and Archegetes: the Herakleid foundation of Sparta	149
	The Dorian invasion and the vocabulary of cult	152
	Nomima and the Karneia	157
	Cult and territory: the precinct of Zeus Ammon	158
	Zeus Ammon and the Greeks	159
	The 'choicest garden of Zeus'	161
	Zeus and the Greek colonization of Libya	163 164
	Cult sites and the definition of territory Zeus Ammon and Carthage	167
6	Myth and colonial territory: Libya	169
	Libya as a 'colonial territory'	169
	The charter myth of the clod of earth	174
	The westward migration of an opening myth: Antaios	181
	The closing myth: the Altars of the Philaini	187
7	Promises unfulfilled: Dorieus between North Africa and	
	Sicily	192
	Dorieus and Libya	192
	Dorieus and the land of Eryx	203
8	Myth and decolonization: Sparta's colony at Herakleia	
	Trachinia	219
	The colonizers and the colonized	221
	The myth of Herakles and attitudes to the local people	227
B	Bibliography	236
	ndex	266
-	1	