Contents

Lis	t of tables, figures, and boxes	page viii
Ser	ries editors' preface	x
	knowledgments	xii
1	Introduction	1
2	Models of policy divergence	16
3	A theory of institutional balancing	43
·	Appendix to chapter 3	73
4	The midterm cycle	83
	Appendix to chapter 4	107
5	Diversity, persistence, and mobility	121
6	Incumbency and moderation	137
7	Partisan business cycles	161
8	The president, Congress, and the economy	188
9	Economic growth and national elections in the United State	s:
	1915–1988	204
	Appendix to chapter 9	241
10	Partisan economic policy and divided government in	
	parliamentary democracies	243
Ref	^f erences	260
Indon		272