

Contents

Preface	xi
Abbreviations	xiii
Chapter 1: <i>Introduction</i>	1
1.1 A Distinguished People	1
1.2 Current Study of the Diaspora	4
1.3 The Scope, Plan and Spirit of This Study	9
PART ONE: THE DIASPORA IN EGYPT	
Chapter 2: <i>Jews in Ptolemaic Egypt</i>	19
2.1 Immigration and Settlement: From Alexander to Ptolemy V Epiphanes (323–180 BCE)	20
2.1.1 Immigration	20
2.1.2 Settlement in the <i>chora</i>	23
2.1.3 Settlement in Alexandria	27
2.2 Prominence and Exposure: From Ptolemy VI Philometor to Cleopatra VII (180–30 BCE)	35
2.2.1 Political Developments	35
2.2.2 Social Developments	41
Chapter 3: <i>Jews in Roman Egypt: From Augustus to Trajan (30 BCE – 117 CE)</i>	48
3.1 The Alexandrian Pogrom and Its Aftermath	48
3.1.1 The Alexandrian Pogrom	51
3.1.2 The Embassies and Claudius' Response	55
Excursus: The Legal Status of Alexandrian Jews	60

3.2	Jewish Alienation	72
3.3	Jewish Revolt	78
Chapter 4: <i>Jews in a Diaspora Environment: Some Analytical Tools</i>		82
4.1	Introduction	82
4.2	'Orthodoxy' and 'Deviation'	83
4.3	Jews and Hellenization	88
4.4	Assimilation, Acculturation and Accommodation	92
4.5	Analysing the Evidence	98
Chapter 5: <i>Levels of Assimilation among Egyptian Jews</i>		103
5.1	High Assimilation	103
5.2	Medium Assimilation	112
5.3	Low Assimilation	117
5.4	Unknown Assimilation	119
Chapter 6: <i>Cultural Convergence</i>		125
6.1	Artapanus	127
6.2	Ezekiel	132
6.3	The Letter of Aristeas	138
6.4	Aristobulus	150
6.5	Philo	158
	6.5.1 Philo's Social Context	158
	6.5.2 Mosaic Philosophy	163
	6.5.3 Allegory	165
	6.5.4 Israel and the Human Race	170
	6.5.5 Philo and the Jewish Community	176
Chapter 7: <i>Cultural Antagonism</i>		181
7.1	The Wisdom of Solomon	181
7.2	3 Maccabees	192
7.3	Joseph and Aseneth	204
7.4	The Egyptian Sibylline Oracles	216

PART TWO: THE DIASPORA IN OTHER MEDITERRANEAN SITES

Chapter 8: <i>Cyrenaica and Syria</i>	231
8.1 Cyrenaica	232
8.2 Syria	242
8.2.1 The Hellenistic Era	244
8.2.2 The Roman Era	249
Chapter 9: <i>The Province of Asia</i>	259
Chapter 10: <i>Rome</i>	282
10.1 Republican Rome	285
10.2 The Augustan Era	292
10.3 From Tiberius to Claudius	298
10.4 From Nero to Trajan	306
Chapter 11: <i>Levels of Assimilation among Diaspora Jews Outside Egypt</i>	320
11.1 High Assimilation	321
11.2 Medium Assimilation	326
11.3 Low Assimilation	331
11.4 Unknown Assimilation	332
Chapter 12: <i>Cultural Convergence and Cultural Antagonism Outside Egypt</i>	336
12.1 Pseudo-Phocylides	336
12.2 Josephus	346
12.2.1 Josephus' Social Context	346
12.2.2 <i>Bellum Iudaicum</i>	351
12.2.3 <i>Antiquitates Iudaicae</i>	356
12.2.4 <i>Contra Apionem</i>	361
12.3 4 Maccabees	369
Chapter 13: <i>Paul: an Anomalous Diaspora Jew</i>	381

**PART THREE: JEWISH IDENTITY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN
DIASPORA**

Chapter 14: <i>Jewish Identity in the Diaspora: A Sketch</i>	399
14.1 The Ethnic Bond	402
14.2 Social and Symbolic Resources	413
14.2.1 The Local Community	414
14.2.2 Links with Jerusalem, the 'Homeland' and other Diaspora Communities	418
14.2.3 The Law/Jewish Scriptures	424
14.2.4 The Figure of Moses	426
14.3 Practical Distinctions	428
14.3.1 Rejection of Alien, Pluralist and Iconic Cult	429
14.3.2 Separatism at Meals	434
14.3.3 Male Circumcision	438
14.3.4 Sabbath Observance	440
14.4 Conclusion	442
Appendix on Sources	445
Bibliography	453
Index of Main Subjects and Places	491
Index of References	496
Index of Modern Authors	518