

# C O N T E N T S

---

<i>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS</i>	ix
INTRODUCTION	
Changing Values and Changing Societies	3
CHAPTER 1	
Value Systems: The Subjective Aspect of Politics and Economics	7
CHAPTER 2	
Individual-Level Change and Societal-Level Change	51
CHAPTER 3	
Modernization and Postmodernization in 43 Societies	67
CHAPTER 4	
Measuring Materialist and Postmaterialist Values	108
CHAPTER 5	
The Shift toward Postmaterialist Values, 1970–1994	131
CHAPTER 6	
Economic Development, Political Culture, and Democracy: Bringing the People Back In	160
CHAPTER 7	
The Impact of Culture on Economic Growth	216
CHAPTER 8	
The Rise of New Issues and New Parties	237
CHAPTER 9	
The Shift toward Postmodern Values: Predicted and Observed Changes, 1981–1990	267
CHAPTER 10	
The Erosion of Institutional Authority and the Rise of Citizen Intervention in Politics	293
CHAPTER 11	
Trajectories of Social Change	324
APPENDIX 1	
A Note on Sampling; Figures A.1 and A.2	343
APPENDIX 2	
Partial 1990 WVS Questionnaire, with Short Labels for Items Used in Figure 3.2	351

## APPENDIX 3

Supplementary Figures for Chapters 3, 9, and 10;  
Figures A.3 (Chapter 6), A.4–A.21 (Chapter 9),  
A.22–A.26 (Chapter 10), and A.27 (Chapter 11)

357

## APPENDIX 4

Construction of Key Indices Used in This Book

389

## APPENDIX 5

Complete 1990 WVS Questionnaire, with Variable Numbers  
in ICPSR Dataset

393

*REFERENCES*

431

*INDEX*

445