

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	9
Abbreviations	11
<b>1 THE DUAL REDACTION HYPOTHESIS IN KINGS</b>	<b>13</b>
History of the Hypothesis	13
The Deuteronomistic history	13
Abraham Kuenen	14
Other forms of the dual redaction hypothesis	16
Three approaches: Jepsen, Smend, Cross	19
The Classical Arguments for the Theory of a Dual Redaction	22
Arguments with little value	23
Mention of an exile	23
"Unto this day"	23
The historical situation	25
Literary style	26
Valuable arguments	27
Structure	27
Literary criticism	27
Dynastic promise	27
Theological movement	28
<b>2 THE REGNAL FORMULAE IN KINGS</b>	<b>29</b>
Recent Study of the Regnal Formulae	29
Free Variation in the Historian's Formulae	32
Rigidity in the Exilic Editor's Formulae	36
The CAm hā-īareš and the Verdict Formulae	41
<b>3 THE ADDITIONS OF THE EXILIC EDITOR AND THEIR DISTINCTIVE LINGUISTIC FEATURES</b>	<b>43</b>
Secondary Deuteronomistic Passages in Judges	43
Judg. 2:1-5	43
Judg. 6:7-10	47
Formal similarities between Judg. 2:1-5 and 6:7-10	49
Linguistic similarities	51
1. "But you have not listened" as an accusation	51
2. "The land which Yahweh swore to your fathers"	51
3-6. Tetrateuchal language	52

7. "To fear foreign gods"	52
8. "The gods of the Amorites"	52
Secondary Passages in Kings Related to Those in Judges	53
Structural similarities	53
2 Kings 17:7-20, 23b	55
9. hōq as "Customs"	57
10. gṭr used alone for sinful sacrifice	57
11. Nouns qualified by quotations in clauses	58
12. Cwd (warn) with Yahweh as subject	58
13. "My servants the prophets"	58
14. "The hosts of heaven"	59
15. "He removed (swr Hiphil) them from before him"	59
16. Dependence on Deut. 18:10	59
17. "Yahweh rejected (m's) Israel"	60
2 Kings 17:24-40	63
18. "Torah" in parallel with other legal terms	64
19. "Bow down and serve"	65
2 Kings 21:1-18	65
20. "I have set my name"	67
21. Identification of the election of Jerusalem with that of the Temple	67
22. "Vex" (kCs Hiphil) used absolutely	68
23. "Jerusalem and Judah"	68
24. "To bring evil upon"	68
25. The people as Yahweh's inheritance	68
Other Secondary Passages in Kings	69
1 Kings 8:44-51	69
26. "The iron furnace"	73
1 Kings 9:6-9	73
In 2 Kings 22:15-20	76
27. "All the works of their hands" as idols	78
In 2 Kings 23:1-30	79
2 Kings 23:31-25:30	85
Sources	85
Editorial Technique	87
Appendices	89
The Exilic Editor outside Judges and Kings	90
Deut. 4:19-20	90
Josh. 24:1-28	94
 4 DYNASTIC ORACLE IN THE DEUTERONOMISTIC HISTORY	 99
The Conditional Promises	99

The Unconditional Promises	105
The Nathan oracle	105
A Nîr for David	108
1 Kings 11:29-39	109
The prophetic source	110
The historian's contribution	112
"But not forever"	115
1 Kings 15:4 and 2 Kings 8:19	116
<b>5 TOWARDS A THEOLOGY OF THE TWO</b>	
<b>DEUTERONOMISTS</b>	119
The Temper of Their Times	120
The age of Josiah	120
The early exile	121
The Deuteronomistic history as royal propaganda	121
The exilic edition as a doxology of judgment	123
Four Theological Themes	123
The ark	123
The land	123
Heroes and villains	125
The Northern kingdom	126
Some Conclusions	127
<b>APPENDIX: ISAIAH'S PREDICTION OF A BABYLONIAN</b>	
<b>DISASTER</b>	129
Notes	133
Bibliography	151
Index of Authors	167
Index of Biblical References	171