TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction

PART I

Scientific and Other Establishments

N.	ELIAS – Scientific Establishments	3
P.	WEINGART – The Scientific Power Elite – a Chimera; The De-	
	institutionalization and Politicization of Science	71
H.	KATOUZIAN – The Hallmarks of Science and Scholasticism: A	
	Historical Analysis	89
C.	HAY – Advice from a Scientific Establishment: the National	
	Academy of Sciences	111

PART II

Establishments and Hierarchies in the Development of Scientific Knowledge

E. YOXEN – Giving Life a New Meaning: The Rise of the Molecular	
Biology Establishment	123
R. HOHLFELD - Two Scientific Establishments which Shape	
the Pattern of Cancer Research in Germany: Basic Science and	
Medicine	145
J. FLECK - Development and Establishment in Artificial Intelligence	169
A. RIP - The Development of Restrictedness in the Sciences	219
T. SHINN - Scientific Disciplines and Organizational Specificity:	
the Social and Cognitive Configuration of Laboratory Activities	239

vii

xiii

PART III

Establishing Boundaries and Hierarchies in the Sciences

R. G. A. DOLBY - On the Autonomy of Pure Science: The Con-	
struction and Maintenance of Barriers between Scientific Estab-	
lishments and Popular Culture	267
D. CHUBIN and T. CONNOLLY - Research Trails and Science	
Policies: Local and Extra-Local Negotiation of Scientific Work	293
R. D. WHITLEY - The Establishment and Structure of the Sciences	
as Reputational Organizations	313

Index

359