# CONTENTS

## Acknowledgement 8

### Authors and Addresses 9

### 1. Introduction

Manfred J. Holler, The Logic of Multiparty Systems: An Overview of Theoretical and Empirical Problems and Results. 13

## 2. Efficiency and Stability Concepts in Multiparty Voting

Norman Schofield, Bargaining in Weighted Majority Voting Games, With an Application to Portfolio Distributions. 51

Elaine Bennett, Nash Bargaining Solutions of Multiparty Bargaining Problems. 67

Taradas Bandyhyopadhyay, Manipulation of Voting Mechanisms. 79

Bjørn Erik Rasch, Manipulation in a Multiparty Parliament: The Case of the Norwegian Storting. 97

Friedrich Breyer, On the Existence of Political Equilibrium in a Three-Party System with Plurality Voting. 113

Donald Wittman, Elections with N Voters, M Candidates and K Issues. 129

## 3. Multipartism and Political Stability

Norman Schofield and Michael Laver, Bargaining Theory and Cabinet Stability in European Governments. 137

Jan-Erik Lane and Svante Ersson, Multipartism. 153

G. Bingham Powell, The Competitive Consequences of Polarized Pluralism. 173

Paul S.A. Renaud and Frans A.A.M. van Winden, On the Importance of Elections and Ideology for Government Policy in a Multi – Party System. 191 Keith T. Poole and Howard Rosenthal, The Political Economy of Roll – Call Voting in the "Multi – Party" Congress of the United States. 209

Nikolaus Werz, Parties and Party Systems in Latin America. 223

David Willis, The Stability of Party Duopoly in Multi-Party Britain. 245

R.J. Johnston, A.B. O'Neill, and P.J. Taylor, The Geography of Party Support: Comparative Studies in Electoral Stability. 265

### 4. Electoral System Effects

Geoffrey Roberts, 'Representation of the People': Aspects of the Relationship between Electoral Systems and Party Systems in the Federal Republic of Germany and the United Kingdom. 283

Tatu Vanhanen, What Kind of Electoral System for Plural Societies? India as an Example. 303

Harold D. Clarke, Marianne C. Stewart, and Gary Zuk, Political Support in Multiparty Canada: 1980 – 84. 317

Lawrence Leduc, Performance of the Electoral System in Recent Canadian and British Elections: Advancing the Case for Electoral Reform. 341

Michael Laver, The Logic of Plurality Voting in Multi-Party Systems: Tactical Voting in Liverpool Elections. 359

Kenneth Koford and Linda Heckert, Determinants of the Number of Legislative Parties: Evidence from Postwar France. 371

#### 5. Problems of and Solutions to Representation

Markku Laakso, Thresholds for Proportional Representation: Reanalyzed and Extended. 383

Gisèle De Meur and Marjorie Gassner, Problems of Equity in Multiparty Representational Systems: What We Want and What We Can't. 391

D. Marc Kilgour and Terrence J. Levesque, Party Discipline and the Power of Parties, Legislators and States. 405

Manfred J. Holler, Paradox Proof Decision Rules in Weighted Voting. 425

**Index** 437