CONTENTS

Abbreviations	7
Chapter 1	
INTRODUCTION	11
Chapter 2	
OT COVENANTAL TRADITIONS IN HEBREWS	19
A. Patriarchal Covenant(s)	19
B. Mosaic Traditions, Sinai and the Law	22
C. Royal-Priestly (Davidic) Traditions	27
D. Jeremiah's New Covenant	30
Summary	31
Excursus I. The Original Meaning of Jeremiah 31.31-34	32
Chapter 3	
THE NEW COVENANT IN JUDAISM	35
A. The Absence of the NC Idea in the Second Temple Period	35
B. The NC in the Dead Sea Scrolls	43
C. Comparison between the New Covenant in the Dead Sea	
Scrolls and in Hebrews	47
(1) Similarities between Covenantal Traditions in the Dead	
Sea Scrolls and in Hebrews	47
(2) Differences between the New Covenant Communities	
(a) Covenantal Dualism	48
(b) Relationship to the Temple and the Cult	49
(c) What is Meant by 'New'?	50
D. The Fate of the New Covenant in Early Rabbinic	
Literature	54
Summary	58

Excursus II. Translations of the New Covenant-Texts in the I Sea Scrolls	Dead 59
Chapter 4	
THE NEW COVENANT IN THE NT (APART FROM	
HEBREWS) AND IN THE EARLY FATHERS	63
A. The New Covenant in Paul	63
(1) Galatians 3.15, 17	64
(2) Galatians 4.21-31	65
(3) 2 Corinthians 3	68
(4) Romans 9.4, 11.27	71
(5) Comparison between the New Covenant in Paul	
and in Hebrews	73
B. (1) The New Covenant in the Last Supper Accounts	80
(2) Comparison between the New Covenant in the Last	
Supper Accounts and in Hebrews	86
C. Early Patristic Uses of the New Covenant Idea	88
Summary	90
Chapter 5	
THE FUNCTION OF THE NEW COVENANT CONCEPT	•
IN HEBREWS	93
A. Revelation	95
B. Priesthood	97
C. Consequences of Belonging to the New Covenant	
Community	104
D. The Nature of the New Covenant Cult	108
(1) Hebrews 6.1-8	112
(2) Hebrews 9.20	113
(3) Hebrews 10.19-31	114
(4) Hebrews 13.9-16	115
Summary	117
Chapter 6	
CONCLUSIONS	119
Notes	125
Bibliography	163
Index of Biblical References	173
Index of Authors	181