

# CONTENTS

<i>List of maps</i>	<i>page viii</i>
<i>General preface</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Preface to Volume III</i>	<i>xiii</i>

## PART ONE. INDEPENDENCE

1	The origins of Spanish American Independence	3
	JOHN LYNCH, <i>Director of the Institute of Latin American Studies and Professor of Latin American History, University of London</i>	
2	The Independence of Mexico and Central America	51
	TIMOTHY ANNA, <i>Professor of History, University of Manitoba</i>	
3	The Independence of Spanish South America	95
	DAVID BUSHNELL, <i>Professor of History, University of Florida</i>	
4	The Independence of Brazil	157
	LESLIE BETHELL, <i>Reader in Hispanic American and Brazilian History, University College London</i>	
5	International politics and Latin American Independence	197
	D. A. G. WADDELL, <i>Professor of Modern History, University of Stirling</i>	
	A note on the Church and the Independence of Latin America	229
	LESLIE BETHELL	

## PART TWO. THE CARIBBEAN

- 6 Haiti and Santo Domingo: 1790—c. 1870 237  
 FRANK MOYA PONS, *Fondo para el Avance de las Ciencias Sociales, Santo Domingo*
- 7 Cuba from the middle of the eighteenth century to c. 1870 277  
 HUGH THOMAS, *London*

## PART THREE. SPANISH AMERICA AFTER INDEPENDENCE

- 8 Economy and society in post-Independence Spanish America 299  
 TULIO HALPERÍN DONGHI, *Professor of History, University of California at Berkeley*
- 9 Politics, ideology and society in post-Independence Spanish America 347  
 FRANK SAFFORD, *Professor of History, Northwestern University*
- 10 Mexico from Independence to 1867 423  
 JAN BAZANT, *Professor, El Colegio de México*
- 11 Central America from Independence to c. 1870 471  
 R. L. WOODWARD, JR., *Professor of History, Tulane University*
- 12 Venezuela, Colombia and Ecuador: the first half-century of independence 507  
 MALCOLM DEAS, *Fellow of St Antony's College, Oxford*
- 13 Peru and Bolivia from Independence to the War of the Pacific 539  
 HERACLIO BONILLA, *Pontifica Universidad Católica del Peru and Instituto de Estudios Peruanos, Lima*
- 14 Chile from Independence to the War of the Pacific 583  
 SIMON COLLIER, *Reader in Latin American History, University of Essex*

- 15 The River Plate Republics from Independence to the  
Paraguayan War 615  
JOHN LYNCH

## PART FOUR. BRAZIL AFTER INDEPENDENCE

- 16 Brazil from Independence to the middle of the  
nineteenth century 679  
LESLIE BETHELL and JOSÉ MURILO DE CARVALHO,  
*Associate Professor of Political Science, Instituto Universitário  
de Pesquisas do Rio de Janeiro*
- 17 Brazil from the middle of the nineteenth century to  
the Paraguayan War 747  
RICHARD GRAHAM, *Professor of History, University of  
Texas at Austin*

## PART FIVE. CULTURAL LIFE

- 18 The literature, music and art of Latin America from  
Independence to c. 1870 797  
GERALD MARTIN, *Professor of Hispanic and Latin  
American Studies, Portsmouth Polytechnic*
- Bibliographical essays* 841  
*Index* 921