

Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	vii
<i>Map of the Scandinavian states and the North Atlantic</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
Introduction: Scandinavia as a Region	1
<i>1 The Scandinavian States: the Consensual Democracies?</i>	9
Defining the three dimensions of consensual democracy	10
Regulating the resolution of political conflict	11
The nature of political conflict	16
The obviation of conflict	25
<i>2 The Structuring of Mass Politics, 1870–1945</i>	29
The Scandinavian parties and party systems in developmental perspective	29
The initial era of two-party politics: 1870–1900	34
The rise of mass-based parties, 1900–21: the Social Democrats and the Agrarians	35
The completion of the five-party Scandinavian model: 1920–30	43
The 1930s: the Scandinavian party systems and the challenge of economic recession	51

<i>3 Social Cleavages and Partisan Conflict after the Second World War</i>	58
Structural alterations to the five-party system prior to 1970	58
The Scandinavian party systems in the 1970s: declining consensus?	85
<i>4 Political Structures in Scandinavia</i>	100
Constitutions	100
Executives	105
Unicameralism in Scandinavia	119
Parliaments: plenary sessions	122
Parliamentary committees	130
Administrative control	138
Electoral systems	143
Political recruitment	151
<i>5 Consensualism and Policy-Making in Scandinavia</i>	159
Denmark	161
Finland	166
Iceland	172
Norway and Sweden	180
<i>6 Regional Co-operation and International Roles</i>	192
Regional co-operation in social and economic policy	195
Scandinavia as an international actor	206
Epilogue: Some Trends and Prospects	215
<i>Select Bibliography</i>	220
<i>Index</i>	232