

# CONTENTS

PREFACE ix

INTRODUCTION 1

1. ON TOOLS 17
2. WHERE THE POWER OF THE COMPUTER COMES FROM 39
3. HOW COMPUTERS WORK 73
4. SCIENCE AND THE COMPULSIVE PROGRAMMER 111
5. THEORIES AND MODELS 132
6. COMPUTER MODELS IN PSYCHOLOGY 154
7. THE COMPUTER AND NATURAL LANGUAGE 182
8. ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE 202
9. INCOMPREHENSIBLE PROGRAMS 228
10. AGAINST THE IMPERIALISM OF INSTRUMENTAL REASON 258

NOTES 281

INDEX 289