Contents

	Acknowledgements	XV
	Preface	xvii
	Introduction	xix
	RT I e determinants of language proficiency	1
1	A model of destination-language acquisition: Application to male immigrants in Canada	3
2	Language skill definition: A study of legalized aliens	39
3	Language choice among immigrants in a multi-lingual destination	64
4	Language in the immigrant labor market	78
5	Parents and children talk: English language proficiency within immigrant families	137
	WITH YEW LIANG LEE	
Th	RT II ne effects of language proficiency on labor market tcomes	165
6	Immigrant earnings: Language skills, linguistic concentrations and the business cycle	167
7	Schooling, literacy, numeracy and labour market success	197
	WITH YEW LIANG LEE	
8	Language skills and earnings among legalized aliens	223

X	Contents	

9	Language and labor supply: The role of gender among immigrants in Australia	253
10	Immigrant adjustment in Israel: The determinants of literacy and fluency in Hebrew and the effects on earnings	284
	WITH GASTON L. REPETTO	
	RT III e interaction of language and earnings among immigrants	311
11	The endogeneity between language and earnings: International analyses	313
12	Speaking, reading, and earnings among low-skilled immigrants	354
13	The linguistic and economic adjustment of Soviet Jewish immigrants in the United States, 1980–2000	375
	WITH MICHAEL WENZ	
PART IV Language and earnings among the native born		
14	The economic cost to native-born Americans of limited English language proficiency	413
15	Earnings in Canada: The roles of immigrant generation, French ethnicity, and language	431
16	Indigenous language skills and the labor market in a developing economy: Bolivia	473
	WITH HARRY A. PATRINOS AND MICHAEL E. HURST	
PAF	RT V	
Lai	nguage, networks and enclaves	491
17	Do enclaves matter in immigrant adjustment?	493
18	Ethnic networks and language proficiency among immigrants	530

		Contents	хi
	RT VI nguistic distance	:	551
19	The effect of linguistic distance and country of origin of immigrant language skills: Application to Israel		553
	WITH MICHAEL BEENSTOCK AND GASTON L. REPETTO		
20	Linguistic distance: A quantitative measure of the distance between English and other languages	:	575
	Bibliography of Language Research Index	•	585 587