CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	ix
A Note on Transliteration and Dates	xi
List of Abbreviations	xii
Introduction	1
Chapter I. The Beginnings	5
The Name	5
Assumptions and Goals	8
The Archetypal Sufi: Al-Ḥasan al-Baṣrī	10
The Accumulation of Ascetic and Mystical Lore	13
'Abd al-Wāḥid b. Zayd	16
Variety of Devotional Styles: Ibrāhīm Ibn Adham,	
Ibn al-Mubārak and Fuḍayl Ibn 'Iyāḍ	18
The Love Mysticism of Rābi'a al-'Adawiyya	26
The Formation of Mystical Language and Speculation:	
Shaqīq al-Balkhī	32
Chapter II. Asceticism and Mysticism in Western Provinces: Syria and Egypt	36 36
Dhū 'l-Nūn al-Miṣrī	39
Ditu i-Nuii ai-ivnșri	39
Chapter III. The Sufism of the Baghdad School	43
The Rise of Mystical Psychology: al-Muḥāsibī	43
The Formation of the Baghdadi Tradition	48
A Mysticism of Sobriety: al-Junayd al-Baghdādī	52
The Tongue of Sufi Science: Abū Sa'īd al-Kharrāz	56
The Blossom of Erotic Mysticism	60
Chapter IV. The "Intoxicated" Mysticism of al-Bisṭāmī and al-Ḥallāj	68
Chapter V. Ascetic and Mystical Movements in Baṣra	
and Khurāsān	83

vi CONTENTS

Ibn Karrām and the Karrāmiyya	
The Path of Blame	
Why Sufism? Some Observations Regarding Sufism's	
Ascendancy During Islam's Golden Age	•
Chapter VI. The Systematization of the Sufi Tradition	
Abū Naṣr al-Sarrāj and His "Kitāb al-Luma"	
Abū Ṭālib al-Makkī	
Sufism on the Eastern Fringe	
The Systematization of Khurāsānī Tradition:	
al-Sulamī	
Abū Nu'aym's "Decoration of the Saints"	
Al-Qushayrī's Sufi Manual	
Sufism Speaks Persian: al-Hujwīrī's Kashf al-mahjūb	
Sufism With a Ḥanbalī Flavor: al-Anṣārī al-Harawī	
The Maturity of Sufi Science: al-Ghazālī	•
Chapter VII. Sufism As Literature and Metaphysics: The	
Grand Masters of Mystical Poetry and Philosophy	
'Attār	
Rūmī	
Jāmī	
Sufism As Unitive Metaphysics: Ibn [al-] Arabī	
Chapter VIII. Unity and Diversity in Sufism The Rise of	
the Tarīqas	
The Grand Masters of <i>Ṭarīqa</i> Sufism	
'Abd al-Qādir and the Qādiriyya	
Al-Suhrawardī and the Suhrawardiyya	
Al-Shādhilī and the Beginnings of the Shādhiliyya	
Bahā' al-Dīn Naqshband and the Naqshbandiyya	
Najm al-Dīn Kubrā and the Kubrāwiyya	
Sufism in a Shī'ī Context: The Ni'matullāhiyya	
building a one i context. The 14 matunamyya	•
Chapter IX. Sufi Institutions in Regional Contexts Over the	
Last Six Centuries	
Sufism and Sufi Brotherhoods in the Maghrib	
Sufism in sub-Saharan Africa	•
A Turkish Face of Sufism: The Khalwatiyya and Other	
Turkic Orders	

CONTENTS	vii

Sufi Institutions in Moghul India	280
Sufism in Indonesia	286
Sufism in the Caucasus	289
Shāmil and "Muridism": Methodological Problems	294
Chapter X. Major Sufi Concepts and Institutions	301
The Path: $Tariq(a)$	301
The "States" and "Stations" of the Mystical Path	303
The Goal of the Mystical Path: fanā'/baqā'	309
Sufi Epistemology: Kashf	311
Methods of Inducing Mystical States: khalwa, dhikr,	
and samā'	314
General Conclusion	326
Bibliography	328
General Index	334
Index of Book Titles	351
Index of Terms	354