

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
General Introduction	1
PART ONE	
What is knowledge?	3
Introduction to Part One	5
1 A. J. Ayer THE RIGHT TO BE SURE	11
2 Edmund Gettier IS JUSTIFIED TRUE BELIEF KNOWLEDGE?	14
3 Keith Lehrer KNOWLEDGE, TRUTH AND EVIDENCE	16
4 Robert Nozick KNOWLEDGE AND WHAT WE WOULD BELIEVE	22
PART TWO	
What is the value of knowledge?	29
Introduction to Part Two	31
5 Plato THE MENO	35
6 Jonathan Kvanvig THE VALUE OF KNOWLEDGE IS EXTERNAL TO IT	37
7 Linda Zagzebski THE SEARCH FOR THE SOURCE OF EPISTEMIC GOOD	55
8 John Greco THE VALUE PROBLEM	67

PART THREE	
What evidence do we have?	75
Introduction to Part Three	77
9 Roderick Chisholm "APPEAR," "TAKE," AND "EVIDENT"	83
10 Roderick Firth ULTIMATE EVIDENCE	90
11 W. V. Quine POSITS AND REALITY	96
12 Richard Feldman HAVING EVIDENCE	102
PART FOUR	
How should we distribute our confidence?	119
Introduction to Part Four	121
13 Mark Kaplan CONFIDENCE AND PROBABILITY	127
14 Adam Elga SELF-LOCATING BELIEF AND THE SLEEPING BEAUTY PROBLEM	142
15 Paul Hoffman GETTING THE GOAT	146
PART FIVE	
What is it to be justified in believing something?	149
Introduction to Part Five	151
16 Alvin Goldman RELIABILISM: WHAT IS JUSTIFIED BELIEF?	157
17 Richard Feldman and Earl Conee EVIDENTIALISM	174
18 William Alston AN INTERNALIST EXTERNALISM	192

- 19 Lewis Carroll 205
WHAT THE TORTOISE SAID TO ACHILLES

PART SIX

- What is the structure of justification and knowledge?** 209

Introduction to Part Six 211

- 20 Laurence Bonjour 217
CAN EMPIRICAL KNOWLEDGE HAVE A FOUNDATION?

- 21 Laurence Bonjour 233
TOWARD A DEFENSE OF EMPIRICAL FOUNDATIONALISM

- 22 Peter Klein 249
HUMAN KNOWLEDGE AND THE INFINITE REGRESS OF REASONS

- 23 Ernest Sosa 273
THE RAFT AND THE PYRAMID: COHERENCE VERSUS FOUNDATIONS IN THE THEORY OF KNOWLEDGE

PART SEVEN

- What is the nature of the epistemic 'ought'?** 293

Introduction to Part Seven 295

- 24 W. K. Clifford 301
THE ETHICS OF BELIEF

- 25 William James 306
THE WILL TO BELIEVE

- 26 Roderick Chisholm 315
EPISTEMIC TERMS

- 27 William Alston 324
THE DEONTOLOGICAL CONCEPTION OF EPISTEMIC JUSTIFICATION

- 28 Richard Fumerton 351
EPISTEMIC JUSTIFICATION AND NORMATIVITY

- 29 Edward Craig 361
A CONTRACTARIAN CONCEPTION OF KNOWLEDGE

PART EIGHT

What are the sources of knowledge? 373

Introduction to Part Eight 375

30 Bertrand Russell 381
ON INDUCTION

31 Robert Audi 386
THE PLACE OF TESTIMONY IN THE FABRIC OF
KNOWLEDGE AND JUSTIFICATION

32 Roderick Chisholm 402
THE *A PRIORI*

33 William Alston 412
PERCEPTUAL KNOWLEDGE

PART NINE

What can we know? 429

Introduction to Part Nine 431

34 Jorge Luis Borges 437
THE CIRCULAR RUINS

35 Roderick Chisholm 441
THE PROBLEM OF THE CRITERION

36 René Descartes 451
MEDITATION ONE

37 O. K. Bouwsma 455
DESCARTES' EVIL GENIUS

38 G. E. Moore 462
CERTAINTY

39 Peter Unger 466
AN ARGUMENT FOR SKEPTICISM

40 David Lewis 479
ELUSIVE KNOWLEDGE

PART TEN

Is knowledge in the eye of the beholder?	497
Introduction to Part Ten	499
41 Luigi Pirandello RIGHT YOU ARE (IF YOU THINK YOU ARE)	503
42 Peter Winch UNDERSTANDING A PRIMITIVE SOCIETY	530
43 Paul Boghossian WHAT THE SOKAL HOAX OUGHT TO TEACH US: THE PERNICIOUS CONSEQUENCES AND INTERNAL CONTRADICTIONS OF 'POSTMODERNIST' RELATIVISM	553
44 Michael Williams WHY (WITTGENSTEINIAN) CONTEXTUALISM IS NOT RELATIVISM	561
<i>Index</i>	579