

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	page x
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xii
<i>Map of Southern Italy</i>	xv
INTRODUCTION	I
<i>Part I: Urban government and communal independence</i>	I 5
1 BEFORE 1085: THE ARRIVAL OF THE NORMANS	17
2 THE FRAGMENTATION OF POWER (1085–1127)	29
3 CIVIL WAR AND UNIFICATION (1127–1139)	55
4 THE NORMAN KINGDOM OF SICILY (1139–1189)	82
5 FROM THE NORMANS TO THE STAUFEN (1189–1220)	124
<i>Part II: Urban society: community, identity and wealth</i>	163
6 POPULATIONS, CULTURAL IDENTITY AND CITIZENSHIP	165
7 THE COMMUNITY	184
8 THE CHURCH, BISHOP AND CIVIC IDENTITY	226
9 THE URBAN ECONOMY	246
CONCLUSION	263
<i>Appendix</i>	266
<i>Bibliography</i>	271
<i>Index</i>	288