## **CONTENTS**

Editors' Preface	xiii
Foreword	xv
On Transliterations and Abbreviations	xxiii
PART I	
THINGS INTO WHICH ANGELS LONG TO LOOK	<b>:</b>
APPROACHING MYSTICISM FROM THE PERSPECT	IVE
OF THE NEW TESTAMENT AND THE	
JEWISH APOCALYPSES	
by Christopher Rowland	
Chapter One Mysticism and New Testament	3
Chapter Two Apocalypticism: the Disclosure of Heavenly	
Knowledge	
Apocalypticism and Eschatology	13
Apocalyptic Topics	
Apocalypticism and Wisdom	
Apocalypticism and Tora	
Mystical Antecedents in the Pseudepigrapha	28
Chapter Three Enoch in Jewish and Early Christian	
Tradition	33
The Greek and Aramaic Interpretations of Genesis 5:24	
Traditions Which Take a More Sober View of Enoch	
Traditions Which View Enoch in a More Exalted Light	
Early Christian Appropriation of the Enoch Tradition	
The Epistle of Jude	
Elsewhere in the NT	
1 Peter	
Revelation of John	59
2 Corinthians	60

viii CONTENTS

Chapter Four Revelation and the Apocalyptic Visions of God
The Vision of the Risen Christ (Rev 1)
The Vision of the Merkava in Revelation 4
THE VIOLET OF THE PROPERTY OF
111/ Stream mongate Concerning the Zamie and I am I am
Conclusion99
Chapter Five The Mystical Element in the Gospels and
Acts
Angels and Shepherds: The Lucan Infancy Narratives 99
Baptism and Transfiguration 104
The Son of Man 109
'I Send My Angel Before My Face' 11:
The Insight of the Little Ones in the Gospel of Matthew 113
The Gospel of Mark: 'Nothing Hidden Except to Be
Revealed' 120
The Gospel of John: 'An Apocalypse in Reverse'
'Seeing Visions': The Perspective of Acts
Conclusion
Conclusion 13.
Chapter Six Paul and the Apocalypse of Jesus Christ
1 /1 /
God's Secret and Hidden Wisdom
Language of Transformation and Apocalyptic
Hermeneutics
The Letter to the Colossians: Christ the Bodily Form of
God
Chapter Seven Christ Hidden and Revealed: Hebrews,
Ephesians and Related Texts
Hebrews 16
Ephesians 17
Christ Present and Absent, Hidden and Revealed 17
1 John: Christ Angel or Messiah? 18
-
Chapter Eight The Ascension of Isaiah and the Road
to Gnosticism 18
The Ascension of Isaiah and 1 Peter
Apocalypticism and Gnosis

CONTENTS ix

Chapter Nine Things into which Angels Long to Look:	
Apocalypticism, Mysticism and Eschatology in the	
New Testament	203
D. D. V	
PART II	
DIVINE NAMES, CELESTIAL SANCTUARIES, AND	
VISIONARY ASCENTS: APPROACHING THE	
NEW TESTAMENT FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF	
MERKAVA TRADITIONS	
by Christopher R.A. Morray-Jones	
Chapter Ten Merkava Mysticism in Rabbinic and	
Hekhalot Literature	219
The 'Mainstream' Rabbinic Sources	220
The Hekhalot Writings	228
The Relationship Between the Rabbinic and Hekhalot	
Sources	256
Chapter Eleven A Version of Hekhalot Zutarti	265
Introductory Remarks	265
Abbreviations and Conventions	273
HEKHALOT ZUTARTIIntroduction: The Ascent of Moses and the Great Name	274
(§ 335–337)	274
An Alternative Introduction in Ms. New York	2/4
(§ 340–343)	275
The Four Who Entered Pardes (§ 344-346//338-339)	276
The Vision of God (§ 348-352)	278
The Appearance of the Hayyot and the Divine Glory	
(§ 353–356)	280
The Celestial Names (§ 357-367)	282
The Throne Midrash (§ 368–375)	288
The Ascent Midrash (§ 407-412)	292
Instructions for the Ascent (§ 413-419)	294
Closing Remarks by Akiva (§ 422-424)	300

X CONTENTS

Chapter Twelve The Temple Within: The Embodied Divine	
Image and its Worship in the Dead Sea Scrolls and Other	
Early Jewish and Christian Sources	303
Visions of the Enthroned Glory	305
The Merkava at Qumran	307
Cosmos and Temple in Later Jewish Sources	328
'Descenders' to the Merkava	330
Summary of Findings	338
Chapter Thirteen The Ascent into Paradise: Paul's Apostolic	
Calling and its Background	341
Part 1: The Jewish Background	341
The 'Mainstream' Sources	341
The Hekhalot Versions	366
Part 2: Paul's Heavenly Ascent and its Significance	379
Text and Context of 2 Cor 12:1-12	379
Paul's Unwillingness to Boast	381
The 'Man in Christ' and Paul's Earthly Personality	384
In or Out of the Body?	390
The Third Heaven	390
The Angel of Satan	396
Unutterable Words	404
Summary of Findings	407
Paul's Apostolic Call	409
Chapter Fourteen Methods and Assumptions in	
Interpreting Mystical and Rabbinic Texts: The Case of the	
Four Who Entered Pardes	421
Statement of Purpose	421
Preliminary Issues: The Pardes Story, the Hekhalot	
Writings, and the Evidence of Paul	422
'Four Entered Paradise' in the Context of tHag 2:1-7	424
'Typologies' in Rabbinic Literature	438
Rabbinic Pardes Parables	447
Goshen Gottstein's 'Parabolic Dimension'	473
'Four Entered Paradise' as a Polemical Composition: The	
Three Minor Dramatis Personae and Their Significance	479
Summary of Findings	496

CONTENTS xi

## PART III

## THE BODY OF THE GLORY: APPROACHING THE NEW TESTAMENT FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF SHIUR KOMA TRADITIONS

by Christopher R.A. Morray-Jones

Chapter Fifteen The Shiur Koma and the Angelic 'Youth'	50
Mediators of Glory in Merkava Mysticism	50
Israel's Worship and the Celestial Liturgy	503
The Shiur Koma: Traditions, Texts, Recensions	500
Jewish Anthropomorphism and Gnostic Dualism	502
Shiur Koma as Esoteric Worship	515
The Angelic Youth	518
The Youth and the Holy One: Shiur Koma and the Song of	<b>53</b> ′
Songs	52
The Angelic-Priestly Messiah and the Hierarchy of	
Worship	53
Chapter Sixteen Shiur Koma Traditions in Jewish and	
Hellenistic Sources	539
The Concealment of the Messianic Youth	53
The Celestial Image of Jacob-Israel	54
Shiur Koma Teachings in Tannaitic Midrashim	54
Gigantic Heavenly Figures in Other Ancient Sources	55
The Angel Israel	56
A Shiur Koma Reference in 2 Enoch	56
Markos Gnostikos and the 'Body of Truth'	56
The Gospel of Philip	57
The Book of Elchasai	57
The Angelic Kavod of the Magharians	57
The Youth and the Divine <i>Kavod</i> : Two Models of Their	
Relationship	57
100 account of the control of the co	
Chapter Seventeen The Epistle to the Ephesians	58
Preliminary Remarks	58
The Fullness (Plērōma)	58
The Church as the Body	59

xii CONTENTS

Transformation	600
Summary of Conclusions	609
Cumulative Bibliography	611
Source Index	
Index of Subjects and Names	678