

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES.....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
THE DEBATE.....	1
THE EXISTING SCHOLARSHIP .....	1
FOCUS AND STRUCTURE .....	2
THE EVIDENCE .....	3
CONCLUSION .....	5
<b>THE HISTORICAL AND RELIGIOUS CONTEXT .....</b>	<b>6</b>
INTRODUCTION.....	6
THE POLITICAL BACKGROUND.....	6
RELIGIOUS CONTROVERSY.....	8
DONATISM: A NATIONAL OR SOCIAL REVOLT? .....	13
CONCLUSION .....	16
<b>NORTH AFRICA IN CONTEXT: MEDITERRANEAN URBANISM IN THE LATE ROMAN PERIOD .....</b>	<b>17</b>
INTRODUCTION.....	17
CHRISTIANISATION OF THE CITY .....	17
CONSTRUCTION OF WALL CIRCUITS.....	21
THE ‘EPIGRAPHIC HABIT’ .....	23
PROCESSES IN THE WESTERN EUROPEAN PROVINCES .....	23
Urban Shrinkage .....	23
Public euergetism .....	24
A change in priorities .....	25
PROCESSES IN THE EASTERN ROMAN PROVINCES.....	26
Urban maintenance and transformation .....	26
Vitality of trade routes .....	28
CONCLUSION .....	29
<b>CASE STUDIES .....</b>	<b>30</b>
WAYS OF EXAMINING THE CASE STUDIES .....	30
DEFINING SECTARIAN CHURCHES.....	34
CASE STUDIES .....	37
Carthage (Karthago) .....	37
Ammaedara (Haidra) .....	45
Thuburbo Maius (Henchir Khasbat) .....	47
Theveste (Tébessa) .....	50
Sufetula (Sbeitla) .....	52
Cuicul (Djemila) .....	55
Thamugadi (Timgad) .....	58
Sitifis (Sitifis) .....	63
Tipasa (Tifech) .....	66

Lepcis Magna (Lebda).....	70
Sabratha.....	74
<b>DISCUSSION.....</b>	<b>78</b>
INTRODUCTION .....	78
CONTINUATION OF EUERGETISM? .....	78
THE FUNDING OF CONSTRUCTION AND RECONSTRUCTION .....	83
THE CONSTRUCTION OF WALL CIRCUITS .....	84
WATER PROVISION IN LATE ROMAN NORTH AFRICA .....	85
False Water.....	85
Fountains and <i>Nymphaea</i> .....	86
The maintenance and construction of baths.....	86
THE CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE OF ENTERTAINMENT FACILITIES .....	88
DOMESTIC STRUCTURES .....	91
CONTRACTION AND EXPANSION OF THE URBAN AREA.....	91
TEMPLES AND PAGANISM.....	92
Conversion of temples .....	93
CONSTRUCTION OF CHURCHES .....	99
Christian basilicas in the forum .....	100
Basilicas in the rest of the urban area .....	102
Basilicas on the periphery of the urban area.....	104
Basilicas in the cemeteries.....	105
The placing of churches.....	106
Dating the Christianisation of the city .....	108
RESULTS OF THE TRANSFORMATION OF SPACE .....	110
CONCLUSION .....	116
<b>DECLINE, CONTINUITY OR TRANSFORMATION? .....</b>	<b>117</b>
INTRODUCTION .....	117
DEVELOPMENTS IN NORTH AFRICA .....	117
Occupation of the urban area .....	117
Erection of inscriptions and construction of buildings .....	118
Wall circuits.....	120
Religion and the North African cities .....	120
AFRICAN URBANISM IN CONTEXT .....	123
URBAN TOPOGRAPHY IN NORTH AFRICA AND THE WIDER DEBATE .....	126
ENVOI.....	127
<b>ABBREVIATIONS.....</b>	<b>129</b>
Ancient Sources.....	129
Books, Journals and Corpuses .....	130
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY.....</b>	<b>131</b>
Ancient Sources.....	131
Modern Authors.....	132
<b>ILLUSTRATIONS .....</b>	<b>144</b>