

# Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	page ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xiii
Introduction	I
1 The Age of Emancipation in Imperial Germany	13
<i>Zionism in Anti-Semitic Thought</i>	13
<i>Anti-Semitism in Zionist Thought</i>	31
2 The Weimar Years	45
<i>German Zionism and the First World War</i>	45
<i>German Zionism and the Nazi Threat</i>	48
<i>Early Nazi Views on Zionism</i>	63
3 1933: Nazi Confusion, Zionist Illusion	74
<i>In Search of Policy</i>	74
<i>Haavara</i>	78
<i>Between Illusion and Reality</i>	90
4 Zionism in Nazi Jewish Policy, 1934–1938	106
<i>State Agencies and Zionism</i>	106
<i>The Police and Zionism</i>	111
<i>A Jewish State</i>	126
<i>The SS and Zionism, 1938</i>	134
5 German Zionism, 1934–1938: Confrontation with Reality	145
<i>Optimism and Expansion</i>	145
<i>Economic Decline</i>	156
<i>Communal Relations</i>	163
<i>Disintegration and Isolation</i>	174

6	Revisionist Zionism in Germany, 1934-1938	181
	<i>Unity Shattered</i>	181
	<i>The State Zionist Organization</i>	185
	<i>State Zionists, the ZVfD, and the Nazi Regime</i>	189
7	Zionist Occupational Retraining and Nazi Jewish Policy	207
	<i>Jewish Occupational Retraining Programs</i>	207
	<i>Nazi Policy and Jewish Occupational Retraining</i>	228
8	From Dissolution to Final Solution	245
	<i>1938: Radicalization and Continuity</i>	245
	<i>Emigration Continued</i>	257
	<i>Zionism and Palestine</i>	265
	<i>Resettlement, Emigration, Genocide</i>	278
	Conclusions	283
	<i>Bibliography</i>	293
	<i>Index</i>	309