

Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xiii
1 Introduction	1
<i>Dangerous divisions in the Ferghana Valley</i>	2
<i>Discourses of danger and conflict in Central Asia</i>	4
<i>Ethnography of aid for peace-building</i>	7
<i>Standpoints and perspectives</i>	9
<i>Organisation of the book</i>	11
2 Seeing like a project: three cases in the Ferghana Valley	13
<i>The approach for peace-building</i>	13
<i>A short history of the Ferghana Valley</i>	15
<i>Pülgön, Khalmion and Alga</i>	22
<i>Khush'iar, Sogment and Charbak</i>	25
<i>Aksai and Tojikon</i>	28
3 Sources of thought: the ideational background	32
<i>Water, ethnicity, and conflict: contested links</i>	32
<i>The transformation of violent conflict: from causes to cures</i>	37
<i>The role of power: between empowerment and resistance</i>	43
<i>Liberal peace from 'bottom-up'</i>	47
4 The way of the water: irrigation and conflict	49
<i>Better be the head of the water than the head of the people</i>	49
<i>The fate of the land is the fate of people</i>	54
<i>Close to water means close to God</i>	59
<i>Irrigation, conflict and infrastructure</i>	63

5	White beards and active citizens: institutions for conflict transformation	68
	<i>Community-based organisations and 'local traditions'</i>	68
	<i>Institutional histories of elders and ashar</i>	71
	<i>White beards and active citizens: competing schemes</i>	76
	<i>Institutional interfaces: the Jangy Jer association</i>	79
	<i>The differing lives of organisations</i>	82
6	The crucible of harmony: violence and politics	86
	<i>'Urgent! We have a conflict!'</i>	86
	<i>The politics of big (and not so big) men</i>	90
	<i>Altered states, altered conflicts</i>	94
	<i>Border posts: policing people, policing water</i>	97
	<i>On sports clubs and consensus pipelines</i>	100
7	Trouble on the margins: states, borders and people	103
	<i>A project site for multiple aid agencies</i>	103
	<i>A history of border delimitation and conflict</i>	106
	<i>Border speak and delimitation politics</i>	112
	<i>Peace-building in the Ferghana Valley</i>	119
8	Conclusion	124
	Appendix: Overview of aid agencies and projects	130
	<i>Regional Dialogue and Development</i>	130
	<i>Peaceful Communities Initiative</i>	131
	<i>Preventive Development Component/Programme</i>	132
	<i>Glossary</i>	134
	<i>Notes</i>	136
	<i>Bibliography</i>	150
	<i>Index</i>	164