## **CONTENTS**

Coi	ntributors	ix
Pre	face	xi
1.	Causal Models: The Representational Infrastructure for Moral Judgment Steven A. Sloman, Philip M. Fernbach, and Scott Ewing	1
	1. Introduction	2
	2. Causal Models	4
	3. Architectural Considerations	7
	4. Roles for Causal Models	9
	5. Moral Principles That Draw on Causal Structure	11
	6. Conclusions	22
	References	23
2.	Moral Grammar and Intuitive Jurisprudence: A Formal Model of Unconscious Moral and Legal Knowledge	27
	John Mikhail	
	1. The Moral Grammar Hypothesis	29
	2. The Problem of Descriptive Adequacy	31
	3. Intuitive Legal Appraisal	45
	4. Deontic Rules	51
	5. A Periodic Table of Moral Elements	71
	6. Conversion Rules	81
	7. Conclusion	92
	Acknowledgments	93
	References	93
3.	Law, Psychology, and Morality Kenworthey Bilz and Janice Nadler	101
	1. Introduction	102
	2. How Does Law Shape Morally Laden Cognitions?	107
	3. How Does Law Shape Morally Laden Behaviors?	113
	4. The Effect of Law on Moral Expression	119

	٠	
٠	1	

5. Conclusion	124
Acknowledgments	124
References	124
4. Protected Values and Omission Bias as Deontological Judgments	133
Jonathan Baron and Ilana Ritov	
1. Introduction	134
2. Protected Values	137
3. Relation of PVs to Other Types of Judgment	138
4. Omission Bias	139
5. Relation of Omission Bias to Other Biases	141
6. Study 1: Relation of PVs to Omission Bias	143
7. Study 2: Relation to Emotion	150
8. Study 3: The Nature of Omission Bias	156
9. Conclusion	163
Acknowledgments	165
References	165
5. Attending to Moral Values	169
Rumen Iliev, Sonya Sachdeva, Daniel M. Bartels, Craig Joseph, Satoru Suzuki, and Douglas L. Medin	
1. Introduction	170
2. Moral Values in the Laboratory	173
3. A Cognitive Perspective on Sacred Values	178
4. Attentional Influences and the Acceptability of Trade-Offs	182
5. General Discussion	188
References	190
6. Noninstrumental Reasoning over Sacred Values:	
An Indonesian Case Study	193
Jeremy Ginges and Scott Atran	-93
1. Introduction	194
2. Testing the "Backfire Effect" in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict	198
3. Sequential Offers in Negotiations over Sacred Values	199
4. Retesting the Backfire Effect in a Study of Indonesian	
Madrassah Students	200
5. General Discussion	204
References	205

	evelopment and Dual Processes in Moral Reasoning:	
A	Fuzzy-trace Theory Approach	207
Va	lerie F. Reyna and Wanda Casillas	
1.	Overview	208
2.	An Introduction to Fuzzy-trace Theory	209
3.	Building Blocks of Moral Reasoning	210
4.	Explaining Reversals and Paradoxes in Moral Reasoning	216
5.	Moral Values and Risky Decisions in Adolescence	227
6.	Conclusions	229
Re	ferences	232
8. M	oral Identity, Moral Functioning, and the Development	
of	Moral Character	237
Da	rcia Narvaez and Daniel K. Lapsley	-
1.	Introduction	238
2.	Moral Self-Identity	239
3.	Development of Moral Self-Identity	248
4.	Schemas and Moral Information Processing	256
	Moral Development as Ethical Expertise Development	258
6.		261
7.	Conclusions	264
Re	ferences	265
9. "F	ools Rush In": A JDM Perspective on the Role of Emotions in	
	cisions, Moral and Otherwise	275
Ter	ry Connolly and David Hardman	
1.	Introduction	276
2,	The Emergence of Emotion Research in JDM	280
	Feelings and Emotions in Moral Decisions	289
	Some Conclusions and Some Suggestions	298
	knowledgments	301
Rei	ferences	301
10. Mc	otivated Moral Reasoning	307
	ter H. Ditto, David A. Pizarro, and David Tannenbaum	
	Introduction  Methysted Personing	307
	Motivated Reasoning	309
	Motivated Moral Reasoning Motivated Assessments of Moral Accountability	312 315
	Motivated Use of Moral Principles	322
5∙	monyated ope of moral i micipies	342

	6. Motivated Moral Reasoning and Views of the Moral Thinker References	332 334
11.	. In the Mind of the Perceiver: Psychological Implications of Moral Conviction	
	Christopher W. Bauman and Linda J. Skitka	
	1. Introduction	340
	2. What Is Moral Conviction?	341
	3. How Does Research on Moral Conviction and Moral Judgment Differ?	345
	4. The Consequences of Moral Conviction on Choice and Action	353
	5. Implications	358
	References	359
Sul	bject Index	363
Cor	ntents of Recent Volumes	369