

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction: Hybrid Iraq	1
PART 1 ASPECTS OF PLURALISM IN THE IRAQI PUBLIC SPHERE	17
1 Modest Hopes: Iraqi Intellectuals in the Early 1920s	19
2 Protecting Pluralism, 1931–1945	52
3 Renaissance and Revolution, 1945–1958	87
PART 2 NATIONAL NARRATIVES	125
4 Narratives of Iraqi and Arab Nationalism(s)	127
5 Strangers in Our Midst: Iraq's Others	157
6 The Rural Nation: Intellectuals, Tribesmen, and Peasants	194
7 Educating the Nation: Modes and Theories of Discipline	229
Conclusion	265
Notes	277
Bibliography	325
Index	349