

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	xi
Introduction	1
<i>Christoph Schumann</i>	

PART ONE

THE IMPACT OF THE WEST: MISSION, MANDATE, AND EDUCATION

Chapter One The Question of American Liberalism and the Origins of the American Board Mission to the Levant and Its Historiography	15
<i>Ussama Makdisi</i>	
Chapter Two The Mandate System: High Ideals, Illiberal Practices	29
<i>Peter Sluglett</i>	
Chapter Three “Liberal Colonialism” and Martial Law in French Mandate Syria	51
<i>Michael Provence</i>	
Chapter Four The Syrian University and the French Mandate (1920–1946)	75
<i>Abdul-Karim Rafeq</i>	
Chapter Five Liberal Education at the American University of Beirut (AUB): Protest, Protestantism, and the Meaning of Freedom	99
<i>Betty S. Anderson</i>	

PART TWO

CONSTITUTIONALISM, REVOLUTION,
AND LIBERAL THOUGHT

- Chapter Six The Ottoman Revolution of 1908 as seen by
al-Hilāl and al-Manār: The Triumph and Diversification
of the Reformist Spirit 123
Anne-Laure Dupont
- Chapter Seven The *Nahḍa* Revisited: Socialism and
Radicalism in Beirut and Mount Lebanon, 1900–1914 147
Ilham Khuri-Makdisi
- Chapter Eight Liberal Practices in the Transformation
from Empire to Nation-State: The Rump Ottoman Empire,
1918–1923 175
Hasan Kayali
- Chapter Nine Writing a Constitution: Constitutional
Debates in Syria in the Mandate Period 195
Eyal Zisser
- Chapter Ten Lebanese Arab Nationalists and Consociational
Democracy during the French Mandate Period 217
Raghid K. El-Solh

PART THREE

LIBERAL THOUGHT AND ITS AMBIVALENCES

- Chapter Eleven Within or Without? Ameen Rihani and the
Transcultural Space between the “West” and the “East” 239
Christoph Schumann
- Chapter Twelve Who Gets to Become the Liberal Subject?
Ventriloquized Memoirs and the Individual in 1920s
Egypt 267
Marilyn Booth

Chapter Thirteen Illiberal Metamorphoses of a Liberal Discourse: The Case of Syrian Intellectual Sami al-Kayyali (1898–1972)	293
<i>Manfred Sing</i>	
List of Contributors	323
Indices	
Index of Political Terms	327
Index of Institutions, Organizations, and Periodicals	330
Index of Personal Names	333