

# Contents

<i>Abbreviations and glossary</i>	viii
<i>Preface</i>	x
<b>1 Geography, demography and cultural factors</b>	1
1.1 Geography and linguistic ecology	1
1.2 Topography, communications and settlement in Northern Ireland	3
1.3 Dialect territories and representative speakers	15
1.4 Demography	23
1.5 Legal, political and socio-cultural factors	27
1.6 Conclusion	28
<b>2 Phonetics and phonology</b>	29
2.1 Introduction	29
2.2 NIE/US vowels	31
2.3 NIE/US consonants	40
2.4 NIE/US suprasegmentals	47
2.5 Conclusion	49
<b>3 Morphosyntax</b>	51
3.1 Introduction	51
3.2 The nominal system	52
3.3 Prepositions	56
3.4 Verbs	58
3.5 Adverbials/adjectives/intensifiers	66
3.6 <i>Yet/wbenever/all</i>	67
3.7 Syntactic structures	68
3.8 Conclusion	78
<b>4 Lexis and discourse</b>	79
4.1 Introduction	79

4.2	History of lexicography in NI	81
4.3	Sources of vocabulary and associated semantic fields	87
4.4	Discourse	99
5	History, including changes in progress	104
5.1	Models of language contact and language shift	104
5.2	The language ecologies of prehistoric and early Christian peoples (9000 BC–AD 1000)	105
5.3	The linguistic ecologies of the medieval and Tudor periods (1177–1602)	109
5.4	The language ecology of the Stuart era (1603–88)	114
5.5	The language ecology of modern times (1700–1945)	121
5.6	Current changes to the linguistic ecology of NI	128
6	Annotated bibliography	132
6.1	Bibliographies and reviews	132
6.2	Historical works on NIE/US	133
6.3	Monographs and edited collections	135
6.4	Phonetics and phonology	137
6.5	Morphosyntax	142
6.6	Lexis and discourse	145
6.7	Linguistic contact	149
6.8	Regional variation and the local standard	153
6.9	Language censuses and language planning	156
6.10	Electronic resources	160
7	Sample texts	162
7.1	Ulster Scots	162
7.2	Mid-Ulster English	163
7.3	South Ulster English	172
	<i>Notes</i>	174
	<i>General bibliography</i>	179
	<i>Index</i>	187