

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	vii
Introduction	1
<i>The Historical Context: Europe and the Ottoman Empire, 1683–1856</i>	3
1 Leibniz, Historicism and the Plague of Islam	6
<i>Leibniz the Political Thinker: Exulta, Germania!</i>	11
<i>Leibniz the Christian Thinker: Islam as Natural Theology</i>	18
<i>Leibniz the Seeker of Causes: The Enemy Becomes the Origin</i>	23
2 Kant, Islam and the Preservation of Boundaries	29
<i>Islam as Sublime Threat</i>	38
<i>Kant, Anthropology and the Muslim World: Physical Geography as a Mere Appendix</i>	44
3 Herder's Arab Fantasies	53
<i>Herder the Pastor and the Enemies of Religion</i>	56
<i>Herder the Anti-Papist</i>	59
<i>Herder the Poet: Fantasist, Idealist and Seeker of Renewal</i>	62
<i>Herder the Nationalist: Exemplum-Hunter and Turcophobe</i>	65
4 Keeping the Turks Out of Islam: Goethe's Ottoman Plan	71
<i>The Un-Christian Captives of the Italienische Reise: Goethe's Turkish Encounter</i>	76
<i>Goethe's Turks and the Denial of Depth: Three Texts</i>	79
5 Friedrich Schlegel and the Emptying of Islam	89
<i>Schlegel the Romantic: Mohammed as World-Fashioner</i>	91
<i>Schlegel the Thinker of Volk and Sprache: Islam as Volkswanderung</i>	94
<i>Schlegel the Historian: Islam as Significant Variable</i>	98

6	Hegel and the Disappearance of Islam	108
	<i>Hegel and the Non-European: Some Critical Frameworks</i>	108
	<i>Hegel's Sources on the Muslim World: From School Speech to Local Newspaper</i>	111
	<i>Hegel the Enlightenment Thinker: Islam as Incomplete and Abstract Aufklärung</i>	117
	<i>Hegel the Bourgeois Townsman: Islam as Social Vacuum</i>	120
	<i>Hegel the "Last Christian Philosopher": Islam as Competitor and Jewish Variant</i>	123
	<i>Hegel the Romantic: Islam's Shift from Monstrous Conquest to Blossoming Culture</i>	126
	<i>Hegel and Race: Islam as Caucasian Religion, Muslims as West Asians</i>	130
7	Marx the Moor	135
	<i>Marx the Anti-Imperialist: The Noble Sons of Mohammed</i>	137
	<i>Marx the Teleologist: The Turks Must Be Got Rid Of</i>	139
	<i>Marx the Researcher: Islam as Foil, Clue and Catalyst</i>	143
	<i>The Literary Marx: Dealing in Images</i>	147
8	Nietzsche's Peace with Islam	151
	<i>Islam as Just Another Religion</i>	158
	Conclusion	163
	<i>Notes</i>	167
	<i>Bibliography</i>	191
	<i>About the Author</i>	201
	<i>Index</i>	203