

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page ix</i>
1 Bits and quanta	1
1.1 Information and bits	1
1.2 Wave-particle duality	5
Problems	12
2 Qubits	15
2.1 The photon in the interferometer	15
2.2 Spin 1/2	28
2.3 Two-level atoms	36
2.4 Qubits and isomorphism	43
Problems	45
3 States and observables	47
3.1 Hilbert space	47
3.2 Operators	54
3.3 Observables	60
3.4 Adjoints	64
3.5 Eigenvalues and eigenvectors	68
Problems	77
4 Distinguishability and information	79
4.1 Quantum communication	79
4.2 Distinguishability	83
4.3 The projection rule and its limitations	85
4.4 Quantum cryptography	88
4.5 The uncertainty relation	92
Problems	96
5 Quantum dynamics	98
5.1 Unitary evolution	98
5.2 The Schrödinger equation	102
5.3 Quantum clock-making	105
5.4 Operators and symmetries	107
Problems	114

6 Entanglement	117
6.1 Composite systems	117
6.2 Interaction and entanglement	121
6.3 A 4π world	123
6.4 Conditional states	126
6.5 EPR	131
6.6 Bell's theorem	133
6.7 GHZ	136
Problems	137
7 Information and ebits	140
7.1 Decoding and distinguishability	140
7.2 The no-cloning theorem	142
7.3 Ebits	146
7.4 Using entanglement	148
7.5 What is quantum information?	151
Problems	155
8 Density operators	158
8.1 Beyond state vectors	158
8.2 Matrix elements and eigenvalues	163
8.3 Distinguishing mixed states	166
8.4 The Bloch sphere	168
8.5 Time evolution	171
8.6 Uniform density operators	173
8.7 The canonical ensemble	175
Problems	178
9 Open systems	182
9.1 Open system dynamics	182
9.2 Informationally isolated systems	185
9.3 The Lindblad equation	188
9.4 Heat and work	191
9.5 Measurements on open systems	194
9.6 Information and open systems	196
Problems	198
10 A particle in space	202
10.1 Continuous degrees of freedom	202
10.2 Continuous observables	207
10.3 Wave packets	213
10.4 Reflection and recoil	216
10.5 More dimensions of space	218
10.6 How not to think about ψ	220
Problems	221

11	Dynamics of a free particle	224
11.1	Dynamics in 1-D	224
11.2	Free particles in 1-D	229
11.3	Particle on a circle	233
11.4	Particle in a box	235
11.5	Quantum billiards	239
	Problems	243
12	Spin and rotation	247
12.1	Spin-s systems	247
12.2	Orbital angular momentum	254
12.3	Rotation	257
12.4	Adding spins	260
12.5	Isospin	264
	Problems	266
13	Ladder systems	268
13.1	Raising and lowering operators	268
13.2	Oscillators	270
13.3	Coherent states	275
13.4	Thermal states of a ladder system	278
	Problems	280
14	Many particles	282
14.1	Two-particle wave functions	282
14.2	Center of mass and relative coordinates	284
14.3	Identical particles	288
14.4	Energy levels	293
14.5	Exchange effects	295
14.6	Occupation numbers	298
	Problems	304
15	Stationary states in 1-D	306
15.1	Wave functions and potentials	306
15.2	Reflecting, scattering, and bound states	311
15.3	A potential step	315
15.4	Scattering from a square barrier	318
15.5	Bound states in a square well	322
15.6	The variational method	326
15.7	Parameters and scaling	329
	Problems	332
16	Bound states in 3-D	335
16.1	Central potentials	335
16.2	The isotropic oscillator	338

16.3	Hydrogen	341
16.4	Some expectations	345
	Problems	347
17	Perturbation theory	349
17.1	Shifting the energy levels	349
17.2	Dealing with degeneracy	352
17.3	Perturbing the dynamics	353
17.4	Cross-sections	359
	Problems	364
18	Quantum information processing	366
18.1	Quantum circuits	366
18.2	Computers and algorithms	371
18.3	Nuclear spins	375
18.4	NMR in the real world	381
18.5	Pulse sequences	384
	Problems	387
19	Classical and quantum entropy	390
19.1	Classical entropy	390
19.2	Classical data compression	395
19.3	Quantum entropy	398
19.4	Quantum data compression	403
19.5	Entropy and thermodynamics	407
19.6	Bits and work	411
	Problems	416
20	Error correction	419
20.1	Undoing errors	419
20.2	Classical communication and error correction	420
20.3	Quantum communication and error correction	423
20.4	Error-correcting codes	427
20.5	Information and isolation	432
	Problems	435
	<i>Appendix A Probability</i>	437
	<i>Appendix B Fourier facts</i>	444
	<i>Appendix C Gaussian functions</i>	451
	<i>Appendix D Generalized evolution</i>	453
	<i>Index</i>	463