## Contents

	Acknowledgements Abbreviations and Documentation				
noore	rianons (		ix		
Introd	uction		1		
PART	ONE	ETHICS AND WARFARE: THE JUST WAR TRADITION IN EUROPE			
1	Christia	nity and the Ethics of Warfare	9		
		igustine: War Ethics and the Roman Empire	9		
		e First Systematization of Canon Law: Gratian	17		
	1.3 Ac	quinas: Violence Public and Private	22		
2	The Lay	/ Tradition	27		
	2.1 Jo	hn of Legnano	27		
		onoré Bouvet	30		
	2.3 Cł	nristine de Pisan	32		
	2.4 Al	berico Gentili	34		
3	The 'Pa	cifist' Tradition	37		
	3.1 Th	e Humanist Pacifists: More, Erasmus and Vives	37		
PART	тwо	THEATRES OF WAR: OFFSTAGE AND ONSTAGE			
4	Elizabetha Triumphans				
	4.1 'T	he Cause is Thine': War and Conquest in God's Name	55		
	4.2 De	efence or Aggression? The Pressure of Perpetual War	61		
	4.3 Cr	isis	62		
	4.4 Or	n the Stage	66		
5	Marlowe et alii				
	5.1 Th	e Extremities of War: Papists, Mahometans and Other Infidels	69		
	5.2 Ci		76		
		ar and National History	79		
	5.4 Se	dition and Riot	83		
6	Closer to Shakespeare				
	6.1 Th	e Just War in Contemporary Tracts and Manuals	91		

## PART THREE SHAKESPEARE ON WAR AND PEACE

7	The	Temper of War and Peace	103	
	7.1	The Blessings of Peace, the Evils of War	103	
8	lus ad bellum			
	8.1	Beginnings and Declarations of War	119	
	8.2	Causes Just and Unjust	121	
	8.3	Succession and Civil War	122	
	8.4	Aggression and Defence	131	
	8.5	Rebellion	136	
	8.6	Revenge	139	
	8.7	Killing the Tyrant	143	
	8.8	Just, Holy, Religious	147	
9	Ius	Ius in bello		
	9.1	Before the Battle	153	
	9.2	War Leaders	159	
	9.3	Common Soldiers	170	
	9.4	Honour and Cowardice	179	
	9.5	The Legacy of Chivalry	183	
PAF	RT FO	UR HENRY V AND THE WARS OF OUR TIME		

10	The Just War of Henry V		197
	10.1	Old and New: a Moral View of War?	197
	10.2	The Just Conquest of <i>Henry V</i> and its Appropriations	200
	10.3	Further Appropriations: The Jurists' Point of View	204
	10.4	The falsification of the causa belli	207
	10.5	The Defence of Cultural Values	213
	10.6	Responsibility	215
	10.7	Proportionality and Discrimination	218
	10.8	God's Hand and the Empire	225
Works	Cited		229
Index			241