Contents

| List | of Tables | vii |
|--|--|------|
| List of Figures | | viii |
| List | List of Abbreviations | |
| Ack | Acknowledgements | |
| Introduction Frank Caestecker and Bob Moore | | 1 |
| Par | t I: National and International Analyses of Policies towards the Refugees from Nazi Germany | |
| I.1. | International Refugee Policy and Jewish Immigration under the Shadow of National Socialism <i>Susanne Heim</i> | 17 |
| I.2. | The Danish Immigration Authorities and the Issue of <i>Rassenschande</i> Lone Rünitz | 48 |
| I.3. | Unwilling Refuge: France and the Dilemma of Illegal Immigration, 1933–1939 <i>Vicki Caron</i> | 57 |
| I.4. | Dwindling Options: Seeking Asylum in Switzerland 1933–1939 <i>Regula Ludi</i> | 82 |
| I.5. | The 1930s: The End of the Latin American Open-door Policy <i>Patrick von zur Mühlen</i> | 103 |
| I.6. | Shanghai: A Last Resort for Desperate Jews Steve Hochstadt | 109 |
| 1.7. | Palestine as a Destination for Jewish Immigrants and Refugees from Nazi Germany Aviva Halamish | 122 |
| I <i>.</i> 8. | American Refugee Policy in the 1930s Bat-Ami Zucker | 151 |

| I.9. | Were Unaccompanied Child Refugees a Privileged Class of Refugees in the Liberal States of Europe? <i>Claudia Curio</i> | 169 |
|-----------------------|---|-----|
| Par | t II: A Comparative Analysis of Immigration Policies of Liberal States in Western Europe and the Flight from Nazi Germany | |
| П.1. | The Legal Construction of Policy towards Aliens prior to 1933 | 193 |
| II.2 | Refugees from Nazi Germany and the Development of Refugee Policies, 1933–1937 | 207 |
| II.3 | The Deepening Crisis: March 1938–October 1938 | 244 |
| II.4 | From Kristallnacht to War, November 1938–August 1939 | 276 |
| Conclusion | | 313 |
| Appendix | | 325 |
| Notes on Contributors | | 327 |
| Select Bibliography | | 331 |
| Index | | 337 |