

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page ix</i>
<i>List of frequently used symbols</i>	xiii
1 Overview	1
2 Expansion history of the Universe	7
2.1 Friedmann equations	7
2.2 Hubble's law	12
2.3 Matter species in the Universe	13
2.4 Cosmic distances	18
2.5 The equation of state of dark energy	22
2.6 Problems	26
3 Correlation function and power spectrum	27
3.1 The correlation function	27
3.2 The n -point correlation function	30
3.3 The power spectrum	31
3.4 From the power spectrum to the moments	37
3.5 Problems	39
4 Basics of cosmological perturbation theory	40
4.1 Perturbing General Relativity	40
4.2 The Newtonian gauge	42
4.3 Single-fluid model	46
4.4 Scales larger than the horizon	51
4.5 Scales smaller than the Hubble radius	51
4.6 Two-fluid solutions	53
4.7 Velocity field	56
4.8 The redshift distortion	58
4.9 Baryons, photons, and neutrinos	62
4.10 The matter power spectrum	70

4.11	Perturbed photon propagation	76
4.12	Problems	83
5	Observational evidence of dark energy	84
5.1	The age of the Universe	84
5.2	Supernova observations	87
5.3	Cosmic Microwave Background	93
5.4	Baryon acoustic oscillations	102
5.5	Large-scale structure	106
5.6	Problems	108
6	Cosmological constant	109
6.1	Einstein equations with the cosmological constant	110
6.2	History of the cosmological constant	111
6.3	The fine tuning problem	113
6.4	The coincidence problem	114
6.5	Supersymmetric models	116
6.6	Cosmological constant and the anthropic principle	124
6.7	The decoupling of the cosmological constant from gravity	129
6.8	Problems	133
7	Dark energy as a modified form of matter I: Quintessence	134
7.1	Quintessence	135
7.2	Dynamical system approach	138
7.3	Early dark energy	149
7.4	Quintessence potentials in particle physics	153
7.5	Reconstruction of quintessence from observations	163
7.6	Problems	171
8	Dark energy as a modified form of matter II	172
8.1	k-essence	172
8.2	Phantoms	186
8.3	Coupled dark energy	189
8.4	Chameleon scalar fields	205
8.5	Dark energy models with scaling solutions	215
8.6	Unified models of dark energy and dark matter	225
8.7	Future singularities	230
8.8	Problems	233
9	Dark energy as a modification of gravity	234
9.1	$f(R)$ gravity	234
9.2	Scalar-tensor theories	257
9.3	Gauss–Bonnet dark energy models	269
9.4	Braneworld models of dark energy	277
9.5	Problems	283

10	Cosmic acceleration without dark energy	285
10.1	Void models	286
10.2	Backreaction	292
10.3	Problems	295
11	Dark energy and linear cosmological perturbations	296
11.1	Perturbations in a general dark energy cosmology	296
11.2	Perturbations of a scalar field	306
11.3	From dark energy to dark force	309
11.4	A massive dark energy field	313
11.5	Sound speed of a scalar field	314
11.6	Perturbations in modified gravity models	317
11.7	Problems	335
12	Non-linear cosmological perturbations	336
12.1	Second-order perturbations	336
12.2	The bispectrum and the higher-order correction to the power spectrum	341
12.3	Spherical collapse	347
12.4	The mass function of collapsed objects	351
12.5	Dark energy N -body simulations	353
12.6	Problems	355
13	Statistical methods in cosmology	356
13.1	The likelihood function	356
13.2	Model selection	363
13.3	Fisher matrix	367
13.4	The Fisher matrix for the power spectrum	376
13.5	Principal component analysis	379
13.6	Problems	381
14	Future observational constraints on the nature of dark energy	383
14.1	Dark energy and the CMB	383
14.2	Large-scale structure	391
14.3	Growth function	398
14.4	Cosmic shear	403
14.5	Cluster abundances and baryon fraction	409
14.6	Other probes	415
14.7	Problems	426
15	Conclusion and outlook	427
16	Answers to the problems	430
17	Mathematical Appendix	455
	<i>References</i>	457
	<i>Index</i>	485