

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER ONE		
Historical Background of the Eastern Desert and Eastern Desert Ware		1
	History of the Research	1
	History of the Eastern Desert	6
	Migratory Routes	13
	The Historical Sources	14
	Pottery and People of the Eastern Desert	17
CHAPTER TWO		
The Macroscopic Description of Eastern Desert Ware and its Comparison with Associated Pottery		19
	Material	20
	Recording Methods	21
	Classification of Form, Decoration and Fabric	21
	Comparison with Associated Pottery	26
	Nubian Hand-made Pottery	29
	Analysis of the Macroscopic Data	31
	Special Features	37
	Tools	37
	Discussion	38
CHAPTER THREE		
The Provenance of Eastern Desert Ware as Suggested by the Chemical Composition of the Fabric of the Vessels		41
	Outline of the Geology of the Area	41
	Potter's Clay	42
	Pottery Fabrics	43
	Microscopy of Eastern Desert Ware	45
	LA-ICP Mass Spectrometry	45
	Material and Method	48
	Results	49
	Interpretation of the Results	52
	Hypothetical Production Areas	59
	Discussion	63
CHAPTER FOUR		
The Use of Eastern Desert Ware as Suggested by Lipid Residues in the Walls of the Vessels		65
	Archaeological Lipids	65
	Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry	67
	Material	70
	Sample Preparation	70
	Analytical Methods	71
	General Observations	71
	Results	74
	Selected Case Studies	75
	Discussion	82

CHAPTER FIVE		
The Eastern Desert and the Production of Eastern Desert Ware		83
	The Eastern Desert	83
	The Beja	86
	Modern and Ancient Desert Dwellers	93
	Nomadic Pottery Production	95
	<i>Chaîne Opératoire</i>	98
	Pottery and People	99
	Discussion	100
CHAPTER SIX		
Interpretative Summary and Conclusions		103
	Explanatory Models	104
	Analytical Data on Eastern Desert Ware	105
	Tentative Interpretation	106
	The Archaeology of Mobility	111
	Discussion and Final Conclusion	113
APPENDIX I		
Initial Research Questions and Preliminary Answers by Selected Experts		116
APPENDIX II		
List of Sites at which Eastern Desert Ware has been Described (1935-2002)		127
APPENDIX III		
Historical Sources on the Blemmyes, the Beja, the Megabaroi and the Trogodytes		132
APPENDIX IV		
Classification System for Eastern Desert Ware by Form (H) and Lay-out (D)		142
APPENDIX V		
Catalogue of the Eastern Desert Ware Sherds and Vessels in this Study		148
APPENDIX VI		
Outline of the Geology of the Eastern Desert		193
APPENDIX VII		
Clay Minerals		196
APPENDIX VIII		
Thin-Sections of Eastern Desert Ware		200
APPENDIX IX		
Chemical Composition of Selected Sherds		202
APPENDIX X		
Biochemical Glossary		205
APPENDIX XI		
Open Fire Temperature Measurements		212
APPENDIX XII		
Preliminary Reports on Eastern Desert Ware (2002-2008)		217
LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES		218
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS		223
REFERENCES		224
INDEX		236