
Contents

List of Maps *vii*

Preface *ix*

I The Invention of Byzantine Strategy *1*

1 Attila and the Crisis of Empire *17*

2 The Emergence of the New Strategy *49*

II Byzantine Diplomacy: The Myth and the Methods *95*

3 Envoys *97*

4 Religion and Statecraft *113*

5 The Uses of Imperial Prestige *124*

6 Dynastic Marriages *137*

7 The Geography of Power *145*

8 Bulgars and Bulgarians *171*

9 The Muslim Arabs and Turks *197*

III The Byzantine Art of War	235
10 The Classical Inheritance	239
11 The <i>Strategikon</i> of Maurikios	266
12 After the <i>Strategikon</i>	304
13 Leo VI and Naval Warfare	322
14 The Tenth-Century Military Renaissance	338
15 Strategic Maneuver: Herakleios Defeats Persia	393
Conclusion: Grand Strategy and the Byzantine “Operational Code”	409
Appendix: Was Strategy Feasible in Byzantine Times?	421
Emperors from Constantine I to Constantine XI	423
Glossary	427
Notes	433
Works Cited	473
Index of Names	491
General Index	495