

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>List of Illustrations</i>	xiv
<i>Acknowledgment and Citations</i>	xv
<i>Note on Transliteration and Style</i>	xvii
Introduction	1

PART I

Apocalypticism in the Islamic Middle East

1. Apocalyptic Anxieties and Millennial Hopes
in the Salvation Religions of the Middle East 19
2. The Resurgence of Apocalyptic in Modern Islam 41

PART 2

Millennial Cycles and Commemorating Martyrs

3. The Nuqtavi Movement of Mahmud Pasikhani
and his Persian Cycle of Mystical Materialism 73
4. *Meadow of the Martyrs:*
Kashifi's Persianization of the Shi'i Martyrdom
Narrative in Late Timurid Herat 91
5. The Persian *Bayan* and the Shaping
of the Babi Renewal in Iran 111

PART 3

Clerical Encounters with Modernity

6. Mujtahids and Missionaries:
Shi'i Responses to Christian Polemics
in the Early Qajar Period 127
7. In-Between the Madrasa and the Marketplace:
The Designation of Clerical Leadership
in Modern Shi'ism 149
8. From *ijtihad* to *wilayat-i faqih*:
The Evolving of the Shi'i Legal Authority
into Political Power 179

PART 4

Satan and Salvation in the Islamic Revolution

9. Khomeini's *Great Satan*: Demonizing the
American Other in the Islamic Revolution in Iran 199
 10. Messianic Aspirations in Contemporary Iran 221
- Notes* 253
Index 281