Contents

Pres Con Abb	tributor: oreviation	Acknowledgments s ns, Acronyms, and Symbols res, and Boxes	xi xiii xv xvi xvii
1		ty, Inequality, and Inclusive Growth in Asia g Zhuang and Ifzal Ali	
	1.1	Introduction	1
	1.2	Why is developing Asia embracing inclusive growth?	2
	1.3	Inclusive growth: Conceptual issues	9
	1.4	Background of this volume and key findings	14
		Appendix: Composition of developing Asia	30
		References	30
Pa	rt A.	Measuring Inequality and Poverty	33
	-	Ality and Poverty in Asia do Cain, Rana Hasan, and Rhoda Magsombol Introduction Measures of inequality Inequality in Asia Looking into the causes of inequality Concluding remarks: Public policy and inequality	35 38 42 60 76
		Appendix: Distribution data used in Section 2.3 References	80 82
3		ncome Poverty and Inequality in Asia	
	Ajay Ta	ndon and Susan Sparkes	
	3.1	Introduction	86
	3.2	Concepts and measurement of non-income poverty and inequality	86
	3.3	Non-income poverty	89
	3.4	Inequalities in non-income poverty	98
	3.5	Relationship between income and non-income poverty	103
	3.6	Conclusions	111
		References	112

	Yoko N	'iimi	
	4.1	Introduction	115
	4.2	Gender equality and inclusive growth:	
		Concepts and measurement	116
	4.3	Progress toward gender equality in Asia and the Pacific	121
	4.4	Review of empirical studies on gender inequality	137
	4.5	Conclusions References	149 151
Pa	rt B.	Selected Policy Issues	
	•	for Inclusive Growth	159
	Jesus F	ole of Investment and Industrial Policy elipe Introduction: What is inclusive growth?	161
	5.1	What is the main constraint developing countries face?	164
	5.2 5.3	Why full employment and who should be responsible	104
	5.3	for achieving it?	168
	5.4	What is the role of investment	100
	5.4	in delivering full employment?	177
	5.5	Planning and industrial policy	188
	5.6	Conclusions	192
	0	References	193
6		s Access to Basic Services Not Inclusive? hua Wan and Ruth Francisco	
	6.1	Introduction	199
	6.2	1	199
	6.3	<u>*</u>	
		of successful intervention	203
	6.4	Conclusions	219
		References	221

Gender Equality and Inclusive Growth in Asia

4

	Dongn	yun Park	
	7.1	Introduction: The case for social protection	0
		in developing Asia	228
	7.2	The ABCs of social protection: Basic concepts The state of social protection in developing Asia	236
	7.3		241
	7.4	Asian pension systems and pension reform The way forward	252 262
	7.5	References	267
8	with G	nance and Institutional Quality and the Links irowth and Inequality: How Asia Fares	
	Juzhon	g Zhuang, Emmanuel de Dios, and Anneli Lagman-Martin	
	8.1	Introduction	268
	8.2	Governance/institutions vis-à-vis growth	
	0 -	and inequality: A literature review	269
	8.3	Governance/institutions vis-à-vis growth	~0-
		and inequality: How Asia fares	285
	0 4	Complygians	010
	8.4	Conclusions References	313 315
	8.4		
Pa	,		
Pa 9	rt C.	References Country Studies h, Inequality, and the Labor Market: The Philippin	315 32 1
	rt C.	References Country Studies h, Inequality, and the Labor Market: The Philippine H. Son Introduction	315 32 1
	Growt	References Country Studies h, Inequality, and the Labor Market: The Philippine d. Son Introduction Explaining growth by income components	315 32 1 es
	Growt Hyun F	References Country Studies h, Inequality, and the Labor Market: The Philippine Son Introduction Explaining growth by income components Impact of income components on inequality	315 32 1 es
	Growt Hyun F 9.1 9.2	References Country Studies h, Inequality, and the Labor Market: The Philippined Son Introduction Explaining growth by income components Impact of income components on inequality Labor market indicators	315 321 es 323 324
	Growt Hyun H 9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5	References Country Studies h, Inequality, and the Labor Market: The Philippined. Son Introduction Explaining growth by income components Impact of income components on inequality Labor market indicators Linking growth with labor market characteristics	315 321 es 323 324 327
	9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5 9.6	References Country Studies h, Inequality, and the Labor Market: The Philippined. Son Introduction Explaining growth by income components Impact of income components on inequality Labor market indicators Linking growth with labor market characteristics Inequalities in the labor market	315 321 es 324 327 330
	9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5 9.6 9.7	References Country Studies h, Inequality, and the Labor Market: The Philippine H. Son Introduction Explaining growth by income components Impact of income components on inequality Labor market indicators Linking growth with labor market characteristics Inequalities in the labor market Explaining inequality in labor income	315 321 es 323 324 327 330 332
	9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5 9.6 9.7 9.8	Country Studies h, Inequality, and the Labor Market: The Philippined. Son Introduction Explaining growth by income components Impact of income components on inequality Labor market indicators Linking growth with labor market characteristics Inequalities in the labor market Explaining inequality in labor income Education and the labor market	315 321 es 323 324 327 330 332 333 335 337
	9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5 9.6 9.7	Country Studies h, Inequality, and the Labor Market: The Philippine Son Introduction Explaining growth by income components Impact of income components on inequality Labor market indicators Linking growth with labor market characteristics Inequalities in the labor market Explaining inequality in labor income Education and the labor market Conclusions	321 es 323 324 327 330 332 333 335 337 340
	9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5 9.6 9.7 9.8	Country Studies h, Inequality, and the Labor Market: The Philippined. Son Introduction Explaining growth by income components Impact of income components on inequality Labor market indicators Linking growth with labor market characteristics Inequalities in the labor market Explaining inequality in labor income Education and the labor market	315 32'es 324 327 330 332 333 335 337

Social Protection in Asia

10	Poverty and Inequality in Nepal: An Empirical Analysis Yoko Niimi			
	10.1	Introduction	344	
	10.2	Recent trends of poverty and inequality	345	
	10.3	Empirical analysis of determinants of poverty dynamics	351	
	10.4	Conclusions	363	
		Appendix: Data and methodology	364	
		References	366	
11		nposing Income Inequality: 2's Republic of China, 1990–2005		
	-	Juzhong Zhuang, Damaris Yarcia, and Fen Lin		
	11.1	Introduction	367	
	11.2	Data	369	
	11.3	Methodology	371	
	11.4	Empirical Results	373	
	11.5	Conclusions	382	
		References	385	
12	People	ion of Income Mobility: e's Republic of China, 1991–2002 for and John Pencavel		
	10.1	Introduction	387	
			388	
		Data sources and procedures	300	
	12.3	Income inequality and mobility among rural and urban households	391	
	12.4	Correlates of income mobility	401	
	12.5	A long-term perspective on income inequality	404	
	12.6	Conclusions	406	
		References	407	

	nyun n. 30n		
	13.1	Introduction	409
	13.2	Social welfare	410
	13.3	Decomposition methodology:	
		Segregation, discrimination, and inequality	413
	13.4	Adjusting welfare by individual characteristics	415
		Net effect of individual characteristics	
		on gender welfare disparity	416
	13.6	Empirical analysis	416
	13.7	Conclusions	423
		Appendix: Data tables and figures	425
		References	430
14	The Pl	iveness through Food Security: hilippines' National Food Program Jha and Aashish Mehta	
	14.1	Introduction	432
	14.2	The global food price crisis and rice prices	
		in the Philippines	435
	14.3	The NFA rice program	437
	14.4	Costs of the NFA program	440
	14.5	Who benefits from NFA subsidies?	442
	14.6	Access by the poor and leakage to the non-poor	444
	14.7	Conclusions	450
		References	451

Occupational Segregation and Gender Discrimination

in Labor Markets: Thailand and Viet Nam

13

Index

455