

# CONTENTS

<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	xv
<i>Preface</i>	xxv
<b>PART I</b>	
<b>Foundational Concepts</b>	1
1 <b>Truth</b>	3
MICHAEL P. LYNCH	
2 <b>Belief</b>	14
ERIC SCHWITZGEBEL	
3 <b>Epistemic Justification</b>	25
JONATHAN L. KVANVIG	
4 <b>Epistemic Rationality</b>	37
RICHARD FOLEY	
5 <b>Epistemic Norms</b>	47
PASCAL ENGEL	
6 <b>Evidence</b>	58
TIMOTHY MCGREW	
7 <b>Disagreement</b>	68
BRYAN FRANCES	
8 <b>Epistemic Relativism</b>	75
PAUL BOGHOSSIAN	
9 <b>Understanding</b>	84
STEPHEN R. GRIMM	
10 <b>Wisdom</b>	95
DENNIS WHITCOMB	

<b>PART II</b>	
<b>The Analysis of Knowledge</b>	107
11 <b>The Basing Relation</b>	109
RAM NETA	
12 <b>The Gettier Problem</b>	119
STEPHEN HETHERINGTON	
13 <b>Fallibilism</b>	131
TRENT DOUGHERTY	
14 <b>Externalism/Internalism</b>	144
HAMID VAHID	
15 <b>Defeasibility Theory</b>	156
THOMAS GRUNDMANN	
16 <b>Evidentialism</b>	167
DANIEL M. MITTAG	
17 <b>Reliabilism</b>	176
JUAN COMESAÑA	
18 <b>Modal and Anti-Luck Epistemology</b>	187
TIM BLACK	
19 <b>Virtue Epistemology</b>	199
JONATHAN L. KVANVIG	
20 <b>Knowledge First Epistemology</b>	208
TIMOTHY WILLIAMSON	
21 <b>The Value Problem</b>	219
JOHN GRECO	
<b>PART III</b>	
<b>The Structure of Knowledge</b>	233
22 <b>Foundationalism</b>	235
MICHAEL DEPAUL	
23 <b>Infinitism</b>	245
PETER D. KLEIN	
24 <b>Coherentism</b>	257
ERIK J. OLSSON	

CONTENTS

<b>PART IV</b>	
<b>Kinds of Knowledge</b>	269
25 <b>Inductive Knowledge</b> ALEXANDER BIRD	271
26 <b>A Priori Knowledge</b> LAURENCE BONJOUR	283
27 <b>Perceptual Knowledge</b> DAVID SOSA	294
28 <b>Self-Knowledge</b> SANFORD GOLDBERG	305
29 <b>Testimonial Knowledge</b> JENNIFER LACKEY	316
30 <b>Memory Knowledge</b> SVEN BERNECKER	326
31 <b>Semantic Knowledge</b> PETER LUDLOW	335
32 <b>Scientific Knowledge</b> PETER ACHINSTEIN	346
33 <b>Logical and Mathematical Knowledge</b> OTÁVIO BUENO	358
34 <b>Aesthetic Knowledge</b> MATTHEW KIERAN	369
35 <b>Moral Knowledge</b> ROBERT AUDI	380
36 <b>Religious Knowledge</b> LINDA ZAGZEBSKI	393
<b>PART V</b>	
<b>Skepticism</b>	401
37 <b>Pyrrhonian Skepticism</b> RICHARD BETT	403
38 <b>Cartesian Skepticism</b> STEVEN LUPER	414

CONTENTS

39	<b>Skeptical Doubts about Self-Knowledge</b> FRED DRETSKE	425
40	<b>Skepticism about Knowledge of Other Minds</b> ANITA AVRAMIDES	433
41	<b>Skepticism about Inductive Knowledge</b> JOE MORRISON	445
42	<b>Rule-Following Skepticism</b> ALEXANDER MILLER	454
43	<b>Moral Skepticism</b> GEOFFREY SAYRE-MCCORD	464
<b>PART VI</b>		
	<b>Responses to Skepticism</b>	475
44	<b>Skepticism and Anti-Realism</b> RICHARD SCHANTZ	477
45	<b>Skepticism and Epistemic Externalism</b> RICHARD FUMERTON	488
46	<b>Skepticism and Semantic Externalism</b> ANTHONY BRUECKNER	500
<b>PART VII</b>		
	<b>Knowledge and Knowledge Attributions</b>	511
47	<b>Contrastivism</b> ADAM MORTON	513
48	<b>Contextualism</b> PATRICK RYSIEW	523
49	<b>Relativism and Knowledge Attributions</b> JOHN MACFARLANE	536
50	<b>Epistemic Modals</b> JOSH DEVER	545
51	<b>Pragmatic Encroachment</b> JEREMY FANTL AND MATTHEW MCGRATH	558

CONTENTS

<b>PART VIII</b>	
<b>Formal Epistemology</b>	569
52 <b>Logic and Formal Semantics for Epistemology</b> JOHN SYMONS	571
53 <b>Second-Order Knowledge</b> CHRISTOPH KELP AND NIKOLAJ J.L.L. PEDERSEN	586
54 <b>Epistemic Closure</b> PETER BAUMANN	597
55 <b>Bayesian Epistemology</b> STEPHAN HARTMANN AND JAN SPRENGER	609
56 <b>Theories of Belief Change</b> ANDRÉ FUHRMANN	621
57 <b>The Knowability Paradox</b> JOE SALERNO	639
<b>PART IX</b>	
<b>The History of Epistemology</b>	653
58 <b>Plato</b> TIMOTHY CHAPPELL	655
59 <b>Aristotle</b> RICHARD PATTERSON	666
60 <b>René Descartes</b> STEPHEN GAUKROGER	678
61 <b>John Locke</b> E. J. LOWE	687
62 <b>Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz</b> NICHOLAS JOLLEY	697
63 <b>George Berkeley</b> GEORGE PAPPAS	707
64 <b>Thomas Reid</b> RYAN NICHOLS	717
65 <b>David Hume</b> HELEN BEEBEE	730

CONTENTS

66	<b>Immanuel Kant</b> ECKART FÖRSTER	741
67	<b>Bertrand Russell</b> WILLIAM DEMOPOULOS	750
68	<b>Ludwig Wittgenstein</b> MARIE MCGINN	763
69	<b>Rudolf Carnap</b> THOMAS UEBEL	774
70	<b>Willard van Orman Quine</b> RICHARD CREATH	786
71	<b>John Langshaw Austin</b> MARK KAPLAN	798
	<b>PART X</b>	
	<b>Metaepistemological Issues</b>	811
72	<b>Epistemology and the Role of Intuitions</b> WILLIAM G. LYCAN	813
73	<b>Experimental Epistemology</b> JONATHAN M. WEINBERG	823
74	<b>Naturalistic Epistemology</b> KLEMENS KAPPEL	836
75	<b>Evolutionary Epistemology</b> MICHAEL BRADIE	848
76	<b>Pragmatist Epistemology</b> CHERYL MISAK	861
77	<b>Social Epistemology</b> MARTIN KUSCH	873
78	<b>Feminist Epistemology</b> ALESSANDRA TANESINI	885
	<i>Index</i>	897