

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	xī
<i>Abbreviations and Conventions</i>	xv
Introduction	I
1 <i>Loca sacra</i>: Religion and the Landscape before the Reformation	18
Shrines and Sanctuaries: The Sacred Geography of Paganism	19
Footprints of the Saints: The Christianization of the Landscape	26
Miracles and Pilgrims: The Later Middle Ages	49
The Delusion of the People: The Struggle against Superstition	66
2 Idols in the Landscape: The Impact of Protestant Reformation	80
A Teacher of Lies: The Theological Assault upon the Sacred Landscape	81
Removing Stumbling Blocks: Iconoclasm, Official and Clandestine	94
Wars against the Idols: The Civil Wars and Later Phases of the Long Reformation	125
Remembrancers of the Reformation: Desecrated Places	147
3 <i>Britannia sancta</i>: Catholicism, Counter-Reformation, and the Landscape	153
Spiritual Medicine for Heretical Poison: Pilgrimage as Confessional Polemic	156
Bare Ruined Choirs and Mass Rocks: Catholic Piety and the Landscape	166
Islands of the Saints: Missionaries, Laypeople, and the Revival of Medieval Holy Places	189
The Very Stones Would Cry Out: Martyrs and the Making of a New Geography of the Sacred	217

4	The Religious Regeneration of the Landscape: Ritual, Rehabilitation, and Renewal	233
	Gadding to Sermons and Creeping in Corners: Lollards and Protestants in the Landscape	234
	Beating the Bounds and the Beauty of Holiness: Liturgical Rites, Laudianism, and the Resacralization of Space	252
	The Chief Blemish of the Reformation: Monastic Ruins, Sacrilege, and the Reassessment of the Medieval Past	273
	Monuments, Fountains, and Follies: Archaeology, Architecture, and Gardening	296
5	God's Great Book in Folio: Providence, Science, and the Natural Environment	327
	The Wonderful Workmanship of the World: Creation and Providence	328
	Extraordinary Preachers: Prodigious Nature and Catastrophic Events	340
	<i>Britannia Baconica</i> : Religion and Natural History	357
	The Sacred Theory of the Earth: Physico-Theology	376
6	Therapeutic Waters: Religion, Medicine, and the Landscape	395
	Reforming the Waters: From Holy Wells to Healing Springs?	397
	New Found Spaws: Chemical Testing, Cold Bathing, and Commercialization	414
	The Largess of Heaven: Medicine and Piety at the Watering Places	431
	Errours of the People in Matter of Physick: Wells beyond the Medical Mainstream	455
7	Invented Traditions: Legend, Custom, and Memory	471
	Popish Survivals? Miracles, Monks, and Saints	476
	Reformed Fables? Divine Judgements and the Devil's Exploits	497
	Protestant Traditions: Persecution, Patriotism, and Rites of Purification	515
	Innocent Pastimes: Ritual, Recreation, and Pilgrimage in the Post-Reformation	531
	Conclusion	555
	<i>Bibliography of Primary Sources</i>	568
	<i>General Index</i>	607
	<i>Index of Places</i>	627