Contents

Science in the Context of Application: Methodological Change, Conceptual Transformation, Cultural Reorientation	
Part I Changing Conditions of Scientific Research: Science and Technology	
Knowledge, Politics, and Commerce: Science Under the Pressure of Practice	11
Between the Pure and Applied: The Search for the Elusive Middle Ground	31
Science in the Context of Industrial Application: The Case of the Philips Natuurkundig Laboratorium	47
Multi-Level Complexities in Technological Development: Competing Strategies for Drug Discovery Matthias Adam	67
Theory and Therapy: On the Conceptual Structure of Models in Medical Research	85
Materials as Machines	101
Part II Changing Conditions of Scientific Research: The Role of Instruments	
Holism and Entrenchment in Climate Model Validation Johannes Lenhard and Eric Winsberg	115
Computational Science and Its Effects	131

V

vi Contents

Expertise Carsten R	e in Methods, Methods of Expertise	143
	rientations and Reorientations in the Life Sciences	161
of Record for Biodi	ming Objects into Data: How Minute Technicalities ding "Species Location" Entrench a Basic Challenge versity	169
Part III	Changing Conditions of Scientific Research: Institutional Changes in Applied Research	
	Spaces of Science: Their Emergence and Further in a Changing World	197
of Nanos	nitive, Instrumental and Institutional Origins cale Research: The Place of Biology	221
Part IV	Science, Values and Society: Economic, Political and Public Relations of Research	
	the Marketplace into Science: On the Neoliberal of the Commercialization of Scientific Research	245
	Market Failures and Their Remedy	271
Thoughts M. Norto	s on Politicization of Science Through Commercialization n Wise	283
Political Daniel Sa	Effectiveness in Science and Technology	301
	ical Economy of Technoscience	317
Science, t Peter Wei	the Public and the Media – Views from Everywhere	337
Part V	Science, Values and Society: Freedom of Research and Social Accountability	
Accounta	ns of Science: The Three-Way Tension of Freedom, ability and Utility	351

Contents

Integrating the Ethical into Scientific Rationality	371
Janet A. Kourany	
Part VI Science, Values and Society: Historical Transformations	
What Makes Computer Science a Science?	389
Black-Boxing Organisms, Exploiting the Unpredictable: Control Paradigms in Human–Machine Translations Jutta Weber	409
An Epoch-Making Change in the Development of Science? A Critique of the "Epochal-Break-Thesis"	431
Everything New Is Old Again: What Place Should Applied Science Have in the History of Science?	455
Science in the Context of Technology	467
Index	483