

Contents

Acknowledgments **ix**

Introduction **1**

- 1** The Politics of Age and Generation
in French Communism, 1920–1931 **16**
- 2** Building a Communist Youth Organization **51**
- 3** Age, Generation, and Catholic Anticommunism:
The Emergence of the J.O.C. **80**
- 4** Rereading the J.O.C. through the Lens of Gender:
Young Women and the J.O.C.F. **107**
- 5** Youth and the Emergence of
Communist Antifascist Politics **137**
- 6** Embracing the Status Quo: Communists,
Young People, and Popular Front Politics **171**
- 7** Refusing *la main tendue*: Catholics, the J.O.C., and the
Challenge of Communist Popular Front Politics **209**

Conclusion **243**

Notes **251**

Bibliography of Primary Sources **303**

Index **307**