



CONTENTS

Maps and Illustrations	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
Note on Usage	xiii
Introduction	1
ONE The Return Toward Centralization	23
TWO The Tanzimat	76
THREE The Reign of Abdülhamid	133
FOUR Imperial Demise, National Struggle	192
FIVE The Early Republic	247
SIX Turkey's Widening Political Spectrum	305
SEVEN Turkey and the World	350
Conclusion	405
Abbreviations Used in the Notes and Bibliography	423
Notes	425
Bibliography of Published Sources	457
Index	489