

CONTENTS

Contributors vii

Introduction ix

Patricia H. Hawley and David M. Buss

Part I: Personality and the Social Adaptive Landscape

1. Evolutionary Perspectives on the Five-Factor Model of Personality 5
Daniel Nettle
2. Personality and the Adaptive Landscape: The Role of Individual Differences in Creating and Solving Social Adaptive Problems 29
David M. Buss

Part II: Developmental and Life History Perspectives on Personality

3. The Role of Competition and Cooperation in Shaping Personality: An Evolutionary Perspective on Social Dominance, Machiavellianism, and Children's Social Development 61
Patricia H. Hawley
4. Why Siblings Are Like Darwin's Finches: Birth Order, Sibling Competition, and Adaptive Divergence within the Family 86
Frank J. Sulloway
5. Explaining Individual Differences in Personality: Why We Need a Modular Theory 121
Judith Rich Harris

6. The Development of Life History Strategies: Toward a Multi-Stage Theory 154
Marco Del Giudice and Jay Belsky
7. Toward an Evolutionary-Developmental Explanation of Alternative Reproductive Strategies: The Central Role of Switch-Controlled Modular Systems 177
Bruce J. Ellis
8. Ecological Approaches to Personality 210
Aurelio José Figueredo, Pedro S. A. Wolf, Paul R. Gladden, Sally Olderbak, Dok J. Andrzejczak, and W. Jake Jacobs

Part III: Evolutionary Genetics of Personality

9. Bridging the Gap Between Modern Evolutionary Psychology and the Study of Individual Differences 243
Lars Penke
10. Theory and Methods in Evolutionary Behavioral Genetics 280
Matthew C. Keller, Daniel P. Howrigan, and Matthew A. Simonson
11. Twin, Adoption, and Family Methods as Approaches to the Evolution of Individual Differences 303
Nancy L. Segal
12. Evolutionary Processes Explaining the Genetic Variance in Personality: An Exploration of Scenarios 338
Steven W. Gangestad
13. Are Pleiotropic Mutations and Holocene Selective Sweeps the Only Evolutionary-genetic Processes Left for Explaining Heritable Variation in Human Psychological Traits? 376
Geoffrey F. Miller
14. Selection and Evolutionary Explanations for the Maintenance of Personality Differences 400
Denis Réale and Niels J. Dingemanse
15. Testing the Evolutionary Genetics of Personality: Do Balanced Selection and Gene Flow Cause Genetically Adapted Personality Differences in Human Populations? 425
Andrea Camperio Ciani

Part IV: Practical Applications

16. The Problem of Defining Psychopathology and Challenges to Evolutionary Psychology Theory 451
Leif Edward Ottesen Kennair