

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	vi
Acknowledgements	vii
Introduction	ix
About the Text	xv
About the Translation	xvii
About the Measurements	xx
End of the early period of the Silk Routes	xxi

THE TEXT

1 – History of the Western Regions 西域	3
2 – Geography of the Western Regions 西域	13
3 – The Kingdom of Jumi 拘彌 (Keriya)	15
4 – The Kingdom of Yutian 于窯 (Khotan)	17
5 – The Kingdom of Xiye 西夜 (Karghalik)	19
6 – The Kingdom of Zihe 子合 (Shahidulla)	21
7 – The Kingdom of Dere 德若 (Bazar Dara)	21
8 – The Kingdom of Wuyishanli 烏弋山離 (Arachosia & Drangiana)	21
9 – The Kingdom of Tiaozhi 條支 (Characene & Susiana)	21
10 – The Kingdom of Anxi 安息 (Parthia)	23
11 – The Kingdom of Da Qin 大秦 (Roman Empire)	23
12 – The Products of Da Qin 大秦 (Roman Empire)	25
13 – The Kingdom of Da Yuezhi 大月氏 (Kushan Empire)	29
14 – The Kingdom of Gaofu 高附 (Kabul)	29
15 – The Kingdom of Tianzhu 天竺 (Northwest India)	31
16 – The Kingdom of Dongli 東離 (Kushan Empire – ‘Eastern Division’)	33
17 – The Kingdom of Liyi 栗弋 (Sogdiana)	33
18 – The Kingdom of Yan 嚴 (Upper Aorsi)	33
19 – The Kingdoms of Alan and Liao 阿蘭聊	33
20 – The Kingdom of Suoju 莎車 (Yarkand)	33
21 – The Kingdom of Shule 疏勒 (Kashgar)	43
22 – The Kingdom of Yanqi 焉耆 (Karashahr)	45

23 - The Kingdom of Pulei 蒲類	47
24 - The Kingdom of Yizhi 移支 (Barkol)	47
25 - The Kingdom of Eastern Jumi 東且彌 (Dashitou)	47
26 - The Kingdom of Nearer Jushi 車師前 (Turfan)	49
27 - The Kingdom of Further Jushi 後師前 (Jimasa)	49
28 - Commentary 論	55
29 - Eulogy 贊	59

THE NOTES

Section 1 Notes – History of the Western Regions	60
Section 2 Notes – Geography of the Western Regions	159
Section 3 Notes – The Kingdom of Jumi (Keriya)	185
Section 4 Notes – The Kingdom of Yutian (Khotan)	188
Section 5 Notes – The Kingdom of Xiye (Karghalik)	196
Section 6 Notes – The Kingdom of Zihe (Shahidulla)	200
Section 7 Notes – The Kingdom of Dere (Bazar Dara)	204
Section 8 Notes – The Kingdom of Wuyishanli (Arachosia & Drangiana)	207
Section 9 Notes – The Kingdom of Tiaozhi (Characene & Susiana)	216
Section 10 Notes – The Kingdom of Anxi (Parthia)	227
Section 11 Notes – The Kingdom of Da Qin (Roman Empire)	254
Section 12 Notes – The Products of Da Qin (Roman Empire)	259
Section 13 Notes – The Kingdom of Da Yuezhi (Kushan Empire)	310
Section 14 Notes – The Kingdom of Gaofu (Kabul)	352
Section 15 Notes – The Kingdom of Tianzhu (Northwest India)	356
Section 16 Notes – The Kingdom of Dongli (Kushan Empire – 'Eastern Division')	368
Section 17 Notes – The Kingdom of Liyi (Sogdiana)	371
Section 18 Notes – The Kingdom of Yan (Upper Aorsi)	377
Section 19 Notes – The Kingdoms of Alan and Liao	380
Section 20 Notes – The Kingdom of Suoju (Yarkand)	392
Section 21 Notes – The Kingdom of Shule (Kashgar)	416
Section 22 Notes – The Kingdom of Yanqi (Karashahr)	427
Section 23 Notes – The Kingdom of Pulei	436
Section 24 Notes – The Kingdom of Yizhi (Barkol)	437
Section 25 Notes – The Kingdom of Eastern Jumi (Dashitou)	439

Section 26 Notes – The Kingdom of Nearer Jushi (Turfan)	442
Section 27 Notes – The Kingdom of Further Jushi (Jimasa)	448
Section 28 Notes – Commentary	455
Section 29 Notes – Eulogy	463

APPENDICES

Appendix A: Introduction of Silk Cultivation to Khotan in the 1 st Century CE	466
Appendix B: The Story of Sea Silk	468
Appendix C: Wild Silks	477
Appendix D: Gan Ying's Route to the Persian Gulf	481
Appendix E: Routes from Gandhara and Sindh to the West	484
Appendix F: The Kingdom of Jibin 犄賓(Kapisha & Gandhara)	489
Appendix G: The Kingdom of Puda 濕達 (Paktyike)	506
Appendix H: The Kingdom of Wuyishanli 烏弋山離 (Arachosia & Drangiana)	517
Appendix I: Chigu 赤谷 (Royal Court of the Wusun Kunmo)	527
Appendix J: The Kingdom of Daxia 大夏 (Bactria)	532
Appendix K: The City of Lanshi, Headquarters of Daxia 藍氏 = Baghlan	558
Appendix L: Zhang Qian and Dating the Yuezhi Migrations	575
Appendix M: The Title <i>xihou</i> 翔侯	587
Appendix N: Dating the Early Kushans	591
Appendix O: Names and Titles of the Kushan Kings from Kujula to Kanishka	601
Appendix P: Lapis Lazuli	611
Appendix Q: Jade	614
Appendix R: Joining the Jade and Lapis Lazuli Routes	619
Appendix S: The <i>xuandu</i> 縣度 (the hanging passages)	622
Appendix T: Rhinoceroses and Rhinoceros Horn	629
Bibliography and Abbreviations	643
Maps	690