CONTENTS

	INTRODUCTION	1
1.	LINGUA FRANCA	6
	1.1 Europe's lingua franca1.2 A global lingua franca?	6 9
	1.3 Probability-driven language learning1.4 Maxi-min language use	11 13
	1.5 The maxi-min dynamics	15
	1.6 Deviation from maxi-min: didactic and symbolic	17
	1.7 Maxi-min dynamics and power relationships	19
	1.8 Power and the rise of English	21
	1.9 Lingua franca and justificatory community	24
	1.10 Lingua franca and trans-national demos	27
	1.11 A vector of ideological domination?1.12 Go English?	31 36
	Appendix: three alternatives to lingua franca convergence	38
	1. Babel Fish	38
	2. Esperanto	39
	(a) Neutrality	40 42
	(b) Simplicity 3. Lingua franca pluralism	46
	(a) Disjunctive plural regime	46
	(b) Conjunctive plural regime	47
2.	LINGUISTIC JUSTICE AS FAIR COOPERATION	50
	2.1 Anglophones as free riders	50
	2.2 Indefinite learning versus one-off conversion	53
	2.3 A stylized picture	56
	2.4 Efficient cost sharing: Church and King	59
	2.5 Equal cost sharing: Pool	60
	2.6 Equal benefit sharing: Gauthier	62

37	ontonto
\mathbf{x}	Contents

	2.8 Why the sm	tax?	64 67 69 73 75 78
	Appendix		83
	cooperation in	sion of the four criteria of fair the case of two linguistic communities nefit ratios with many	83
	linguistic com		85
3.	•	USTICE AS EQUAL OPPORTUNITY	87
	3.1 Liberal-egalit		87 88
	3.2 Language, rel	sed inequality of opportunities	91
		th the language regime	95
		he linguistically handicapped	97
		n through immersion schooling	102
		ve instrument of dissemination	106
	3.8 A ban on dub		109
	3.9 Disadvantage	reversed?	113
4.	LINGUISTIC	USTICE AS PARITY OF ESTEEM	117
	4.1 Equal respect		117
		on the same symbolic footing	120
		g on the instrumental function	123
		pay for costly symbols?	125
	4.5 Downsized p 4.6 Rhetoric and		128 130
	4.6 Knetone and	exhortation	130
5.	LINGUISTIC T	ERRITORIALITY	133
		y differentiated coercive regime	133
	5.2 Non-starters:	right of the soil and national sovereignty	137
		nt: colonial attitude	139
		nent: kindness-driven agony	142
	5.5 Third argume	ent: every tongue a queen	146

			Contents	xi
	5.6	Territorial reciprocity		149
		Pacification through territoriality?		151
		Territoriality versus heterogeneity		154
	5.9	The cost of universal proficiency		155
	5.10	The ground floor of the world		159
	5.11	Diaspora buffers and regime relaxation		161
	5.12	Deep heterogeneity		164
	5.13	Democratic settlement		169
	5.14	Fair resignation		171
6.	LIN	GUISTIC DIVERSITY		175
	6.1	What is diversity?		175
		What is linguistic diversity?		178
	6.3	Multilingualism against linguistic diversity?		181
		Local diversity versus inter-local diversity		185
		Curse or treasure?		188
	6.6	Economic solidarity, identification,		
		and communication		193
	6.7	Local diversity and solidarity		194
	6.8			
		an unexpected alliance?		198
	6.9	Inter-local diversity and solidarity:		
		an undeniable tension		201
	6.10	Real freedom for all versus parity of esteem		203
	CON	NCLUSION		207
	Notes	S		210
	Ribli	ography		270
	Index	C		287